



## Paper & Paperboard Testing Program

### Summary Report #4321 - September 2024

---

[Introduction to the Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Program](#)

[Explanation of Tables and Definitions of Terms](#)

<b><u>Analysis</u></b>	<b><u>Analysis Name</u></b>
3101	Thickness (Caliper), Printing papers
3111	Bursting Strength - Printing Papers
3113	Tearing Strength - Printing Papers
3115	Tensile Breaking Strength - Printing Papers
3116	Tensile Energy Absorption - Printing Papers
3117	Elongation to Break - Printing Papers
3121	Air Resistance - Gurley Oil Type
3123	Porosity - Sheffield Type - Sheffield Units for 3/4 inch Diameter Orifice
3131	Roughness - Print Surf Method - 2.5 to 6.0 Microns
3133	Roughness - Sheffield Type
3135	Grammage (Mass per Unit Area)
3141	Opacity (89% Reflectance Backing) - Fine Papers
3143	Opacity (Paper Backing) - Fine Papers and Newsprint
3145	Directional Brightness of Fluorescent Samples
3146	Fluorescent Component of Directional Brightness
3201	Bending Resistance, Taber Type - 0 to 10 Units
3203	Bending Resistance, Taber Type - 10 to 100 Taber Units
3205	Bending Resistance, Taber Type - 50 to 500 Taber Units - Recycled Paperboard
3207	Z-Direction Tensile, Recycled Paperboard
3209	Z-Direction Tensile
3211	Internal Bond Strength - Modified Scott Mechanics
3213	Internal Bond Strength - Scott Bond Models

---

## **The CTS Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Program**

In 1969, the National Bureau of Standards (now designated the National Institute for Standards and Technology) and the Technical Association of the Pulp and Paper Industry (TAPPI) developed an interlaboratory program for paper and paperboard testing. Since 1971, Collaborative Testing Services has operated the Collaborative Reference Program for Paper and Paperboard. With hundreds of organizations from around the world participating in these tests, this program has become one of the largest of its kind. The program allows laboratories to compare the performance of their testing with that of other participating laboratories, and provides a realistic picture of the state of paper testing.

### **About CTS**

Founded in 1971, Collaborative Testing Services, Inc. (CTS) is a privately - owned company that specializes in interlaboratory tests for a variety of industries including color, rubber, plastics, fasteners and metals, containerboard, paper, agriculture, hemp, and wine, as well as proficiency tests for forensic laboratories. All of the tests are designed to assist organizations in achieving and maintaining quality assurance objectives. Labs from the U.S., as well as more than 100 countries, currently participate in the CTS programs.

If there are any questions on the report or testing program, please contact:

**Collaborative Testing Services, Inc.**  
21331 Gentry Drive  
Sterling, Virginia 20166 USA  
+1-571-434-1925  
FAX #: +1-571-434-1937  
[paper@cts-interlab.com](mailto:paper@cts-interlab.com)

**Office Hours: 8:00 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. ET**

## Key for Web Summary Reports (Page 1 of 2)

<b>WebCode</b>	Assigned laboratory identification number (temporary) used to ensure lab confidentiality while permitting a lab to locate its data in the Paper Report published on the CTS Website. The WebCode for each analysis can be found on the datasheets and in the Performance Analysis Report mailed to each participant.
<b>Lab Mean</b>	The average of the values obtained for each sample by the participant.
<b>Grand Mean</b>	The average of the LAB MEANS for all included participants. Laboratories flagged with an X or an M (see DATA FLAG column) are excluded from the GRAND MEAN.
<b>Difference from Grand Mean</b>	The difference of the LAB MEAN from the GRAND MEAN.
<b>Between-Lab Standard Deviation</b>	An indication of the precision of measurement between the laboratories. The greater the spread of the LAB MEANS about the GRAND MEAN, the larger the BETWEEN-LAB STANDARD DEVIATION (and vice versa).
<b>Comparative Performance Value</b>	An indication of how well a laboratory's results agree with the other participants. The CPV is a ratio indicating the number of standard deviations from the GRAND MEAN. The closer a laboratory's COMPARATIVE PERFORMANCE VALUE is to zero, the more consistent its results are with the other participants' data (and vice versa). The critical value for each CPV will vary depending on the number of labs participating in a test.
<b>Inst Code</b>	A code indicating the manufacturer of the instrument used to perform the test (see separate INSTRUMENT CODE LIST for each test section), if instruments are tracked.
<b>Data Flag</b>	DATA FLAGS are assigned based on the simultaneous analysis of both samples tested. Refer to the following chart for an explanation of each symbol:

<u>DATA FLAG</u>	<u>STATISTICALLY INCLUDED/EXCLUDED</u>	<u>ACTION REQUIRED</u>
*	INCLUDED	<b>CAUTION</b> - review testing procedure and monitor future results. Results fall outside 95% ellipse but within a 99% ellipse that is calculated but not drawn.
X	EXCLUDED	<b>STOP</b> - immediate review of data and/or testing procedure is required. Results fall outside the 99% ellipse. See specific notes following each table for more information on why the data is excluded.
M	EXCLUDED	<b>PROCEED</b> - lab was unable to report data for at least one sample.

**Graph** - For each laboratory, the LAB MEAN for the first sample (x-axis) is plotted against the LAB MEAN for the second sample (y-axis) with each point representing a laboratory. The horizontal and vertical cross-hairs are the GRAND MEANS for each sample. When 20 or more laboratories are in the statistics, an ellipse is also drawn so that 95% of the time a randomly selected laboratory will be included inside the ellipse. Plotted data flags are explained on the previous page.

---

### Common Problems Highlighted in Footnotes

1. **Extreme data** - The laboratory's results for one or both samples are so inconsistent with those of the other participants that the lab mean(s) fall outside the plot. The participant is advised to immediately review his data and/or testing procedure.
2. **Systematic bias** - The laboratory's results are either consistently high or low for both samples when compared to the other participants (the plotted point falls near the top or bottom of the ellipse). This indicates that the participant is performing the test with a constant bias. Causes of systematic errors include improper calibration, the particular make/model of equipment or a modification to the testing procedure.
3. **Inconsistency in testing between samples/sample sets** - The laboratory's results indicate that there are differences in the way the two samples tested (the plotted point falls to the side of the ellipse). This type of error may be attributed to the analyst deviating from the procedure when testing one of the samples or a material interaction occurrence with the instrument or room conditions. The inconsistency is reflected in the CPVs for the two samples, such as a +1.5 CPV for sample A and a -2.2 CPV for sample B. CTS also will specify if the laboratory's data for one sample are high/low compared to the other participants. If this inconsistency is slight, the lab's plotted point will be an \* that falls on the edge of the ellipse.
4. **Inconsistency in testing within a sample** - The laboratory's within-lab standard deviation for a specified sample is high when compared to the other participants, often causing the lab's plotted point to fall outside of the ellipse.

---

Labs flagged with an \* are not typically included in the footnotes of a data table. These labs may locate their position in the control ellipse and use the definitions above to help identify the type of testing error. An \* should serve as a caution flag, a "yellow light", to a lab. If this error is repeated in future rounds, a lab may need to stop and review its testing procedures. The initial data flag is not cause for alarm. Interlaboratory tests conducted at regular intervals permit a lab to recognize trends in testing.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3101 Thickness (Caliper), Printing papers TAPPI Official Test Method T411

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample CP33			Sample CP34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2BX62X		4.158	0.133	2.05	4.108	0.088	1.66
2EKN73		4.086	0.061	0.94	4.071	0.051	0.97
4KCZUU		4.089	0.064	0.99	4.097	0.078	1.46
4MLQKX		3.964	-0.061	-0.94	4.017	-0.003	-0.05
4YHWDW	*	3.854	-0.171	-2.63	3.907	-0.113	-2.11
6C2X9U		4.092	0.067	1.03	4.069	0.049	0.93
6ER322		3.941	-0.084	-1.29	4.019	-0.001	-0.01
8PYUH7		4.046	0.021	0.32	4.012	-0.008	-0.14
9G3BHN		4.014	-0.011	-0.16	4.031	0.012	0.22
A633DQ		3.894	-0.131	-2.01	3.910	-0.109	-2.05
ALPK47		4.037	0.012	0.19	3.995	-0.025	-0.46
AX6FJ6		4.021	-0.004	-0.06	4.021	0.001	0.03
BVVPVM		4.076	0.051	0.79	4.050	0.030	0.57
C4J39R		3.988	-0.037	-0.56	3.980	-0.039	-0.74
CTMUPN		4.002	-0.023	-0.35	4.007	-0.013	-0.24
EC8DVR		4.082	0.057	0.88	4.050	0.030	0.57
F4PLHY	*	3.920	-0.105	-1.61	4.012	-0.008	-0.14
F722CZ		4.056	0.031	0.48	4.030	0.010	0.20
GFZGDN		4.076	0.051	0.78	4.098	0.078	1.47
GW7JDG		4.113	0.088	1.36	4.064	0.044	0.83
HV9PTH		4.037	0.012	0.19	4.009	-0.011	-0.20
KJNXHD		4.006	-0.019	-0.29	4.028	0.009	0.16
L3XE2H		4.115	0.090	1.39	4.085	0.065	1.23
LQKGVV		4.079	0.054	0.83	4.047	0.028	0.52
LX84RJ		4.024	-0.001	-0.01	3.988	-0.032	-0.59
N3CM4H		3.959	-0.066	-1.01	3.907	-0.113	-2.11
N6GC7Q		3.980	-0.045	-0.69	3.996	-0.024	-0.44
N8LZLF		4.028	0.003	0.04	4.043	0.024	0.45
NG922Q		3.948	-0.077	-1.18	3.948	-0.071	-1.34
P7QGJE		4.040	0.015	0.23	4.080	0.060	1.13
RAZE48		3.989	-0.036	-0.55	4.000	-0.020	-0.37
RC72GB		4.016	-0.009	-0.14	3.992	-0.028	-0.52
RRVACN		3.985	-0.040	-0.61	3.975	-0.045	-0.84
RU2RD6		4.023	-0.002	-0.03	3.994	-0.026	-0.49
T7DEYB		3.901	-0.124	-1.91	3.926	-0.094	-1.76
THQEV4		4.106	0.081	1.25	4.092	0.073	1.36
TJYU3A		4.060	0.035	0.54	4.029	0.009	0.18
U9FCA4		4.035	0.010	0.16	4.068	0.049	0.92
UQXD67		4.072	0.047	0.73	4.002	-0.018	-0.33
WN2Y77		4.074	0.049	0.76	4.037	0.017	0.33



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3101  
Thickness (Caliper), Printing papers  
TAPPI Official Test Method T411**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample CP33</u>			<u>Sample CP34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
WWC2R7		4.016	-0.009	-0.14	3.941	-0.079	-1.48
ZGTGMV		4.043	0.018	0.28	4.085	0.065	1.23
ZKRTJV	<b>X</b>	3.814	-0.211	-3.24	3.796	-0.224	-4.20

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample CP33</u>	<u>Sample CP34</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	4.02 mils	4.02 mils
<b>Stnd Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.07 mils	0.05 mils
Statistics based on 42 of 43 reporting participants.		

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #3101**

ZKRTJV (X) - Data for both samples are low.



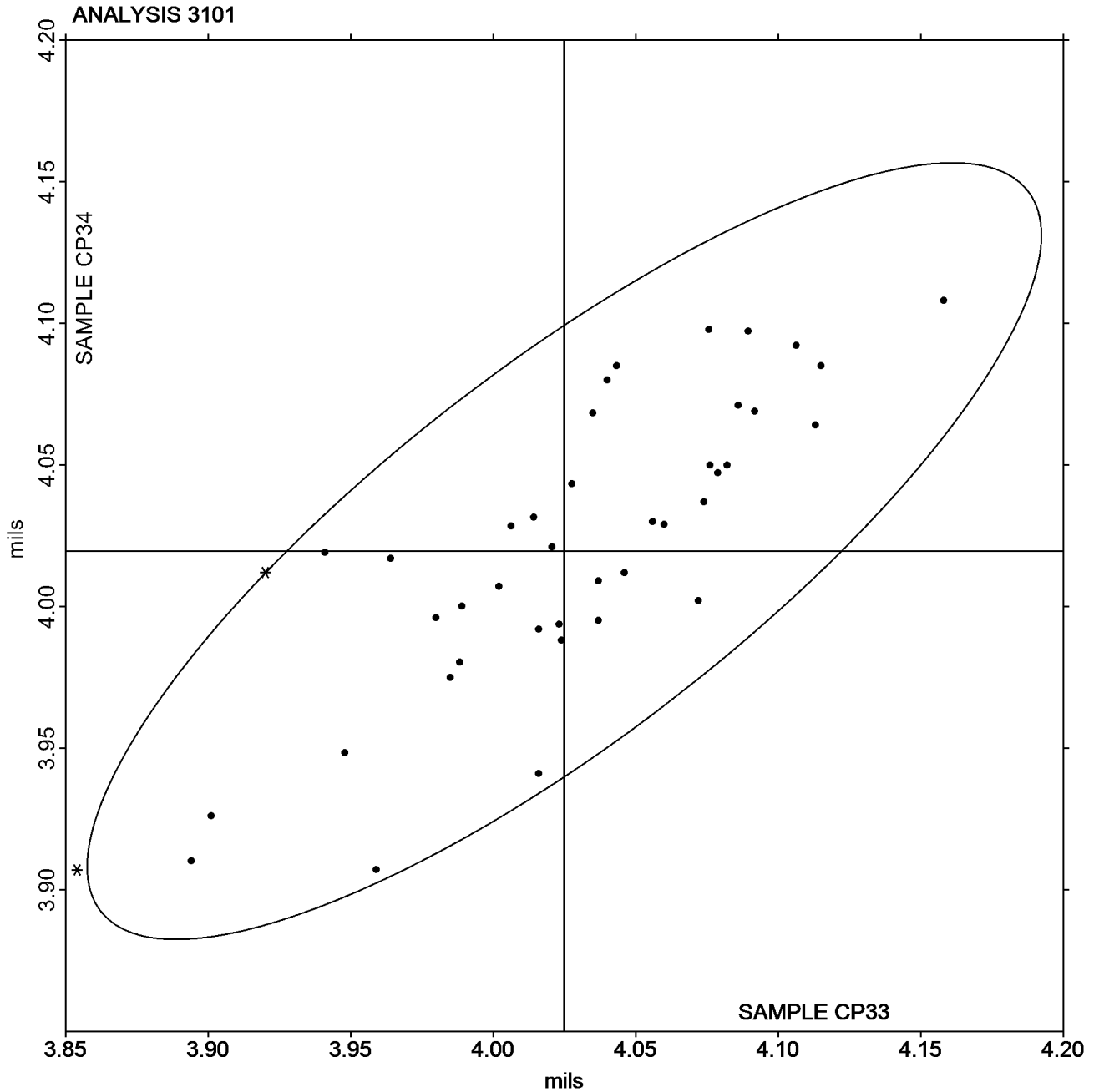
# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3101 Thickness (Caliper), Printing papers TAPPI Official Test Method T411

Grand Mean Sample CP33 = 4.0249  
mils

Grand Mean Sample CP34 = 4.0196  
mils





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3111**  
**Bursting Strength - Printing Papers**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T403**

Report #4321,  
September 2024

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample BP33			Sample BP34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
46MVM2		23.00	0.51	0.33	21.50	-0.89	-0.50
4KCZUU		22.41	-0.08	-0.05	22.09	-0.30	-0.17
4MLQKX	X	30.50	8.01	5.19	30.60	8.21	4.55
67XW9Z		22.70	0.21	0.14	22.10	-0.29	-0.16
6C2X9U		21.10	-1.38	-0.90	20.28	-2.12	-1.18
8PYUH7		21.41	-1.08	-0.70	19.24	-3.15	-1.75
8VP4UP		23.73	1.24	0.81	22.15	-0.24	-0.14
AX6FJ6		22.50	0.01	0.01	23.60	1.21	0.67
CTMUPN		19.73	-2.76	-1.79	21.92	-0.47	-0.26
CVAEUT		23.81	1.32	0.86	23.23	0.84	0.46
EC8DVR		21.96	-0.53	-0.34	23.92	1.53	0.85
F722CZ		21.80	-0.69	-0.44	21.00	-1.39	-0.77
GFZGDN		22.84	0.36	0.23	22.88	0.49	0.27
HCV6WE	*	26.60	4.11	2.67	27.00	4.61	2.56
L3XE2H		21.83	-0.66	-0.42	21.63	-0.76	-0.42
N3CM4H		22.53	0.05	0.03	22.77	0.38	0.21
N6GC7Q		22.87	0.38	0.25	21.71	-0.68	-0.38
NG922Q		21.77	-0.72	-0.46	21.96	-0.44	-0.24
RAZE48		21.86	-0.63	-0.41	22.06	-0.33	-0.18
RQMWUM		21.05	-1.44	-0.93	22.40	0.01	0.01
RRVACN		25.60	3.11	2.02	26.30	3.91	2.17
THQEV4		21.22	-1.27	-0.82	19.64	-2.76	-1.53
WN2Y77		23.90	1.41	0.92	24.50	2.11	1.17
WWC2R7		20.19	-2.30	-1.49	20.90	-1.49	-0.83
Z43KLX		23.25	0.77	0.50	22.67	0.28	0.15

Summary Statistics	Sample BP33	Sample BP34
<b>Grand Means</b>	22.49 psi	22.39 psi
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	1.54 psi	1.80 psi

Statistics based on 24 of 25 reporting participants.

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #3111**

4MLQKX (X) - Data for both samples are high. Inconsistent within the determinations of sample BP34.





# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

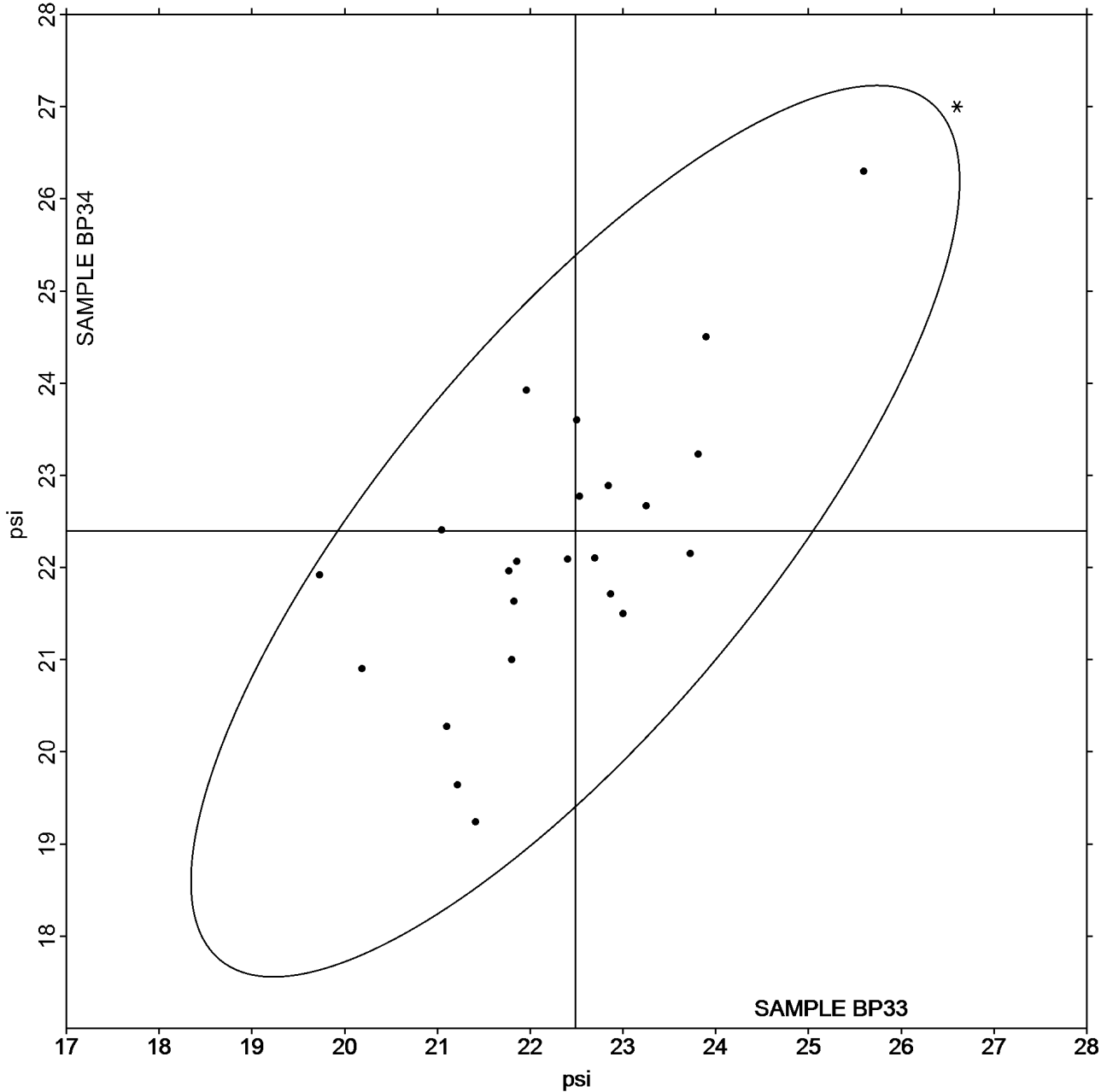
Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3111 Bursting Strength - Printing Papers TAPPI Official Test Method T403

Grand Mean Sample BP33 = 22.486  
psi

Grand Mean Sample BP34 = 22.394  
psi

ANALYSIS 3111





# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3113

### Tearing Strength - Printing Papers

#### TAPPI Official Test Method T414

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample RP33			Sample RP34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2EKN73	X	63.82	4.03	0.81	55.11	-4.61	-0.91
2FR73C		67.60	7.81	1.58	66.24	6.52	1.29
2JEH44		51.16	-8.63	-1.75	50.41	-9.30	-1.84
46MVM2		59.50	-0.29	-0.06	57.60	-2.12	-0.42
4KCZUU		57.20	-2.60	-0.53	57.53	-2.19	-0.43
4MLQKX		68.24	8.45	1.71	67.60	7.88	1.56
4YHWDW		60.42	0.63	0.13	60.88	1.16	0.23
6C2X9U		59.73	-0.07	-0.01	59.25	-0.47	-0.09
8PYUH7		62.52	2.73	0.55	62.66	2.94	0.58
8VP4UP		68.24	8.45	1.71	68.35	8.63	1.71
9G3BHN		55.88	-3.91	-0.79	57.30	-2.42	-0.48
AEE6W7		58.36	-1.43	-0.29	58.28	-1.44	-0.29
ALPK47	X	73.00	13.21	2.67	61.20	1.48	0.29
AX6FJ6		61.30	1.51	0.30	60.40	0.68	0.13
B89PQU		56.42	-3.37	-0.68	55.60	-4.12	-0.82
BDFJH6		61.73	1.94	0.39	62.03	2.31	0.46
BVVPVM		57.96	-1.83	-0.37	56.66	-3.06	-0.61
CTMUPN	*	61.44	1.65	0.33	65.38	5.66	1.12
E4HPZP	*	48.64	-11.15	-2.26	46.86	-12.86	-2.55
EC8DVR		62.00	2.21	0.45	61.60	1.88	0.37
F4PLHY	X	50.10	-9.69	-1.96	58.80	-0.92	-0.18
F722CZ		60.88	1.09	0.22	61.84	2.12	0.42
GFZGDN		55.50	-4.29	-0.87	55.13	-4.59	-0.91
GW7JDG		53.60	-6.19	-1.25	54.00	-5.72	-1.13
GW9B6X		54.09	-5.70	-1.15	53.47	-6.25	-1.24
HCV6WE		70.20	10.41	2.10	70.20	10.48	2.08
HV9PTH		54.88	-4.91	-0.99	57.22	-2.50	-0.50
KJNXHD		61.36	1.57	0.32	63.90	4.18	0.83
L3XE2H	X	78.74	18.95	3.83	83.77	24.05	4.76
LQKGVV		65.80	6.01	1.21	63.00	3.28	0.65
N6GC7Q		62.20	2.41	0.49	62.22	2.50	0.50
N8LZLF		64.82	5.03	1.02	62.12	2.40	0.48
NG922Q		56.47	-3.32	-0.67	55.34	-4.38	-0.87
P7QGJE		64.44	4.64	0.94	64.43	4.71	0.93
RAZE48		55.33	-4.46	-0.90	55.20	-4.52	-0.90
RRVACN		55.00	-4.79	-0.97	55.50	-4.22	-0.84
THQEV4		60.31	0.52	0.10	60.63	0.91	0.18
TJYU3A	X	21.18	-38.61	-7.81	29.46	-30.26	-5.99
U9FCA4		57.88	-1.91	-0.39	59.23	-0.49	-0.10
V4K66Z		53.44	-6.35	-1.28	52.59	-7.13	-1.41



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3113**  
**Tearing Strength - Printing Papers**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T414**

**Report #4321,**  
**September 2024**

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample RP33			Sample RP34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
WN2Y77		60.40	0.61	0.12	62.80	3.08	0.61
XCPTV4		63.25	3.46	0.70	62.24	2.52	0.50
Z43KLX		63.96	4.17	0.84	63.68	3.96	0.78

Summary Statistics	Sample RP33	Sample RP34
<b>Grand Means</b>	59.79 Grams	59.72 Grams
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	4.95 Grams	5.05 Grams
Statistics based on 38 of 43 reporting participants.		

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #3113**

- F4PLHY (X) - Inconsistent in testing between samples. Inconsistent within the determinations of sample RP33.
- ALPK47 (X) - Inconsistent in testing between samples.
- 2EKN73 (X) - Inconsistent in testing between samples.
- L3XE2H (X) - Data for both samples are high. Possible Systematic Error. Inconsistent within the determinations of both samples.
- TJYU3A (X) - Extreme Data.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

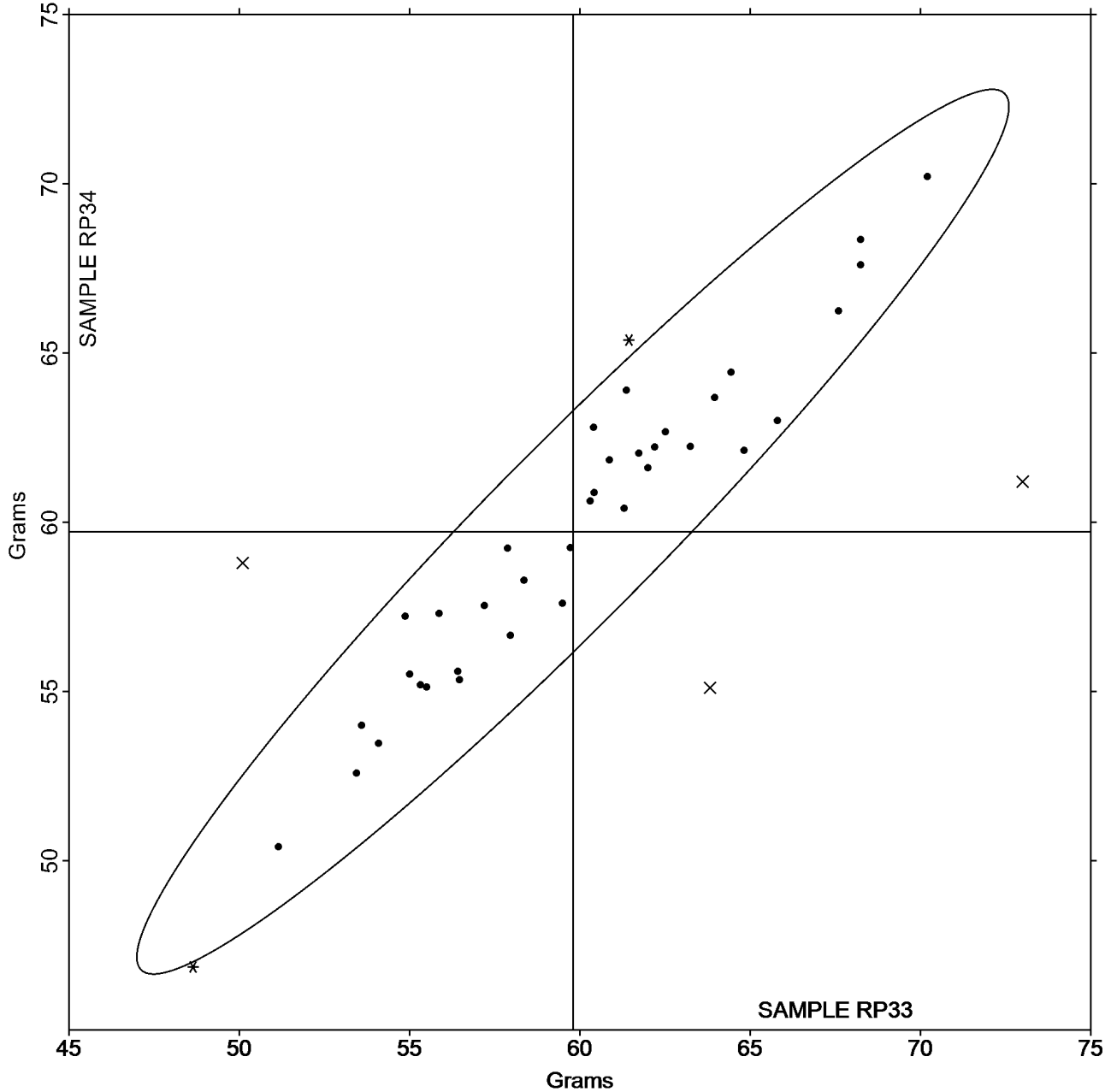
Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3113 Tearing Strength - Printing Papers TAPPI Official Test Method T414

Grand Mean Sample RP33 = 59.793  
Grams

Grand Mean Sample RP34 = 59.720  
Grams

ANALYSIS 3113





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3115**

**Tensile Breaking Strength - Printing Papers**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T494**

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample NP33			Sample NP34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2EKN73		3.700	0.129	0.46	3.550	0.024	0.09
2JEH44		3.450	-0.121	-0.43	3.500	-0.026	-0.10
4KCZUU		3.423	-0.148	-0.52	3.593	0.067	0.25
4MLQKX		4.093	0.522	1.85	3.830	0.303	1.13
4YHWDW		3.731	0.160	0.57	3.537	0.011	0.04
6C2X9U		3.548	-0.023	-0.08	3.631	0.105	0.39
8PYUH7		3.705	0.134	0.47	3.507	-0.019	-0.07
8VP4UP		3.211	-0.360	-1.28	3.515	-0.011	-0.04
9G3BHN		3.507	-0.064	-0.23	3.376	-0.150	-0.56
AEE6W7		3.228	-0.343	-1.22	2.891	-0.635	-2.37
ALPK47		4.082	0.511	1.81	4.012	0.486	1.81
BVVPVM		3.234	-0.337	-1.20	3.674	0.148	0.55
C4J39R		3.351	-0.220	-0.78	3.415	-0.111	-0.41
CTMUPN		3.711	0.140	0.50	3.342	-0.184	-0.69
E9PBNL		3.661	0.090	0.32	3.403	-0.123	-0.46
EC8DVR		3.925	0.354	1.26	3.496	-0.030	-0.11
F4PLHY		3.961	0.390	1.38	3.932	0.406	1.51
F722CZ		3.353	-0.218	-0.77	3.390	-0.136	-0.51
GFZGDN		3.526	-0.045	-0.16	3.484	-0.042	-0.16
GW7JDG		3.637	0.066	0.23	3.424	-0.102	-0.38
GW9B6X		3.948	0.377	1.34	3.981	0.455	1.69
HV9PTH		3.222	-0.349	-1.24	3.584	0.058	0.22
LQKGVV		3.400	-0.171	-0.61	3.367	-0.159	-0.59
N6GC7Q		3.828	0.257	0.91	3.685	0.159	0.59
N8LZLF		3.189	-0.382	-1.35	2.993	-0.533	-1.99
NG922Q		3.693	0.122	0.43	3.512	-0.014	-0.05
P7QGJE		3.650	0.079	0.28	3.440	-0.086	-0.32
RAZE48		3.284	-0.287	-1.02	3.376	-0.150	-0.56
RC72GB		3.982	0.411	1.46	4.063	0.537	2.00
RRVACN		3.204	-0.367	-1.30	3.466	-0.060	-0.22
THQEV4		3.492	-0.079	-0.28	3.532	0.006	0.02
TJYU3A		3.581	0.010	0.04	3.191	-0.335	-1.25
U9FCA4		3.595	0.024	0.09	3.677	0.151	0.56
UL84U8		2.950	-0.621	-2.20	3.259	-0.267	-0.99
UQXD67		3.338	-0.233	-0.83	3.325	-0.201	-0.75
V4K66Z		3.921	0.350	1.24	3.720	0.194	0.72
WN2Y77		3.516	-0.055	-0.20	3.450	-0.076	-0.28
WWC2R7		3.650	0.079	0.28	3.278	-0.248	-0.93
Z43KLX		3.564	-0.007	-0.03	3.381	-0.145	-0.54
ZGTGMV	*	4.047	0.476	1.69	4.295	0.769	2.86



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3115

### Tensile Breaking Strength - Printing Papers

#### TAPPI Official Test Method T494

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample NP33</u>			<u>Sample NP34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
ZKRTJV		3.319	-0.252	-0.89	3.493	-0.033	-0.12

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample NP33</u>	<u>Sample NP34</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	3.57 kN/m	3.53 kN/m
<b>Stnd Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.28 kN/m	0.27 kN/m
Statistics based on 41 of 41 reporting participants.		



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3115

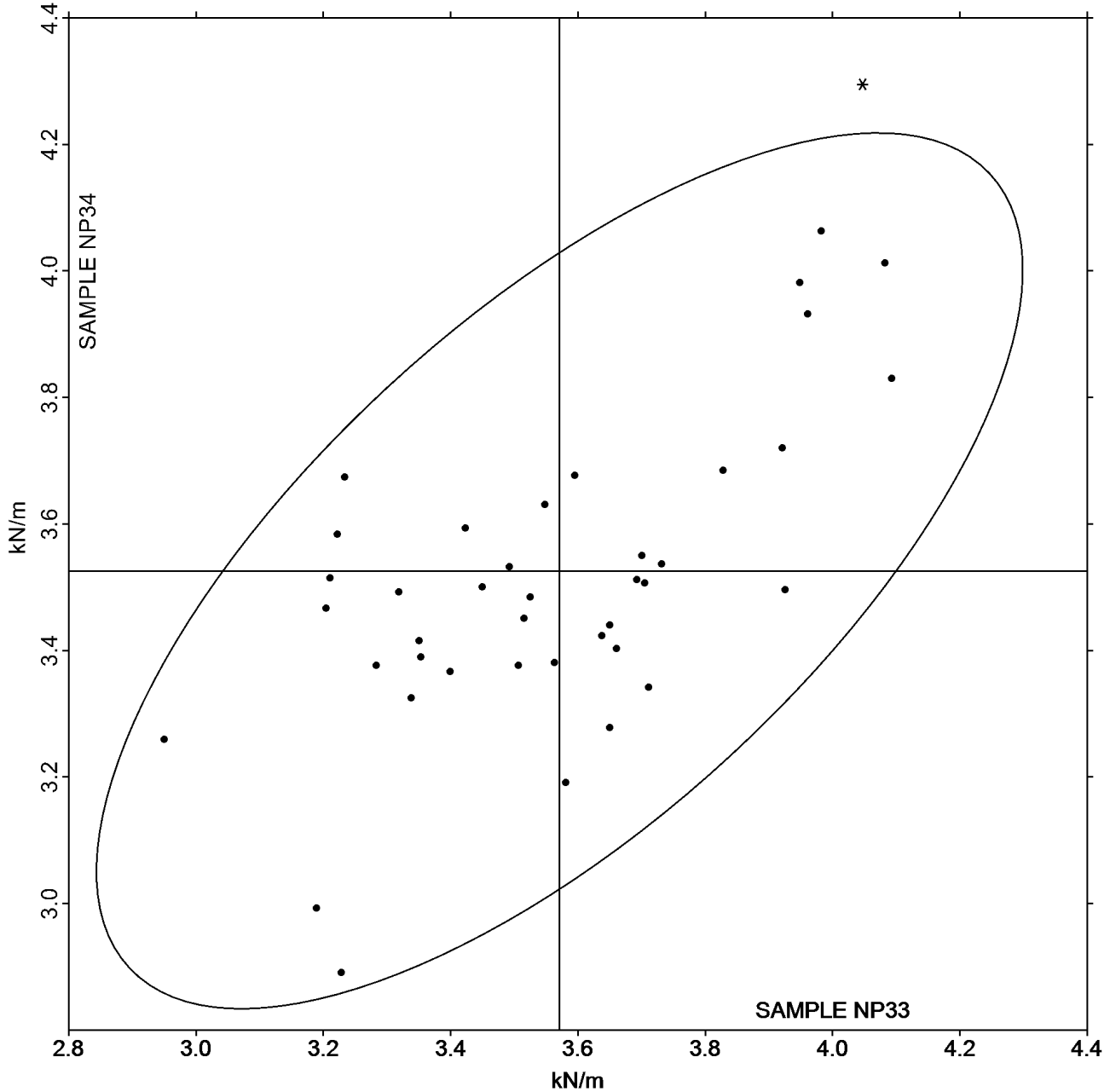
### Tensile Breaking Strength - Printing Papers

#### TAPPI Official Test Method T494

Grand Mean Sample NP33 = 3.5710  
kN/m

Grand Mean Sample NP34 = 3.5260  
kN/m

ANALYSIS 3115





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3116**

**Tensile Energy Absorption - Printing Papers**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T494**

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample NP33			Sample NP34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2EKN73		47.14	5.74	1.41	41.59	1.25	0.36
2JEH44		40.66	-0.74	-0.18	40.93	0.58	0.17
4KCZUU		42.61	1.21	0.30	44.77	4.42	1.28
4MLQKX		39.96	-1.44	-0.35	41.87	1.52	0.44
4YHWDW		46.80	5.41	1.33	42.57	2.22	0.64
6C2X9U		42.05	0.65	0.16	43.52	3.17	0.92
8PYUH7		44.66	3.26	0.80	40.98	0.63	0.18
8VP4UP	X	0.08	-41.32	-10.17	0.08	-40.27	-11.63
9G3BHN		39.21	-2.18	-0.54	37.21	-3.13	-0.90
ALPK47		43.48	2.08	0.51	45.69	5.35	1.54
C4J39R	X	56.87	15.48	3.81	57.79	17.45	5.04
CTMUPN		48.93	7.53	1.86	43.89	3.54	1.02
E9PBNL		44.41	3.02	0.74	41.61	1.26	0.36
EC8DVR		37.79	-3.60	-0.89	34.24	-6.10	-1.76
F722CZ		36.02	-5.38	-1.32	39.49	-0.86	-0.25
GW7JDG		42.13	0.74	0.18	34.73	-5.61	-1.62
GW9B6X		39.16	-2.24	-0.55	37.55	-2.80	-0.81
N8LZLF		36.92	-4.47	-1.10	31.52	-8.82	-2.55
NG922Q		42.22	0.82	0.20	40.66	0.31	0.09
P7QGJE		42.80	1.40	0.35	41.80	1.45	0.42
RAZE48		39.98	-1.42	-0.35	40.04	-0.31	-0.09
RRVACN		36.70	-4.69	-1.16	40.05	-0.30	-0.09
THQEV4		41.49	0.09	0.02	41.27	0.92	0.27
TJYU3A		48.70	7.30	1.80	41.58	1.23	0.36
U9FCA4		37.83	-3.57	-0.88	38.99	-1.36	-0.39
UL84U8		32.39	-9.01	-2.22	39.13	-1.21	-0.35
UQXD67		39.05	-2.34	-0.58	38.00	-2.35	-0.68
V4K66Z		44.42	3.02	0.74	42.78	2.43	0.70
Z43KLX		41.17	-0.23	-0.06	39.05	-1.30	-0.37
ZGTGMV		46.06	4.66	1.15	47.76	7.42	2.14
ZKRTJV		35.77	-5.63	-1.39	36.76	-3.58	-1.03

Summary Statistics	Sample NP33	Sample NP34
<b>Grand Means</b>	41.40 Joules/sq m	40.35 Joules/sq m
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	4.06 Joules/sq m	3.46 Joules/sq m
Statistics based on 29 of 31 reporting participants.		





# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3116

### Tensile Energy Absorption - Printing Papers

#### TAPPI Official Test Method T494

---

#### Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #3116

8VP4UP (X) - Extreme Data.

C4J39R (X) - Data for both samples are high.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3116

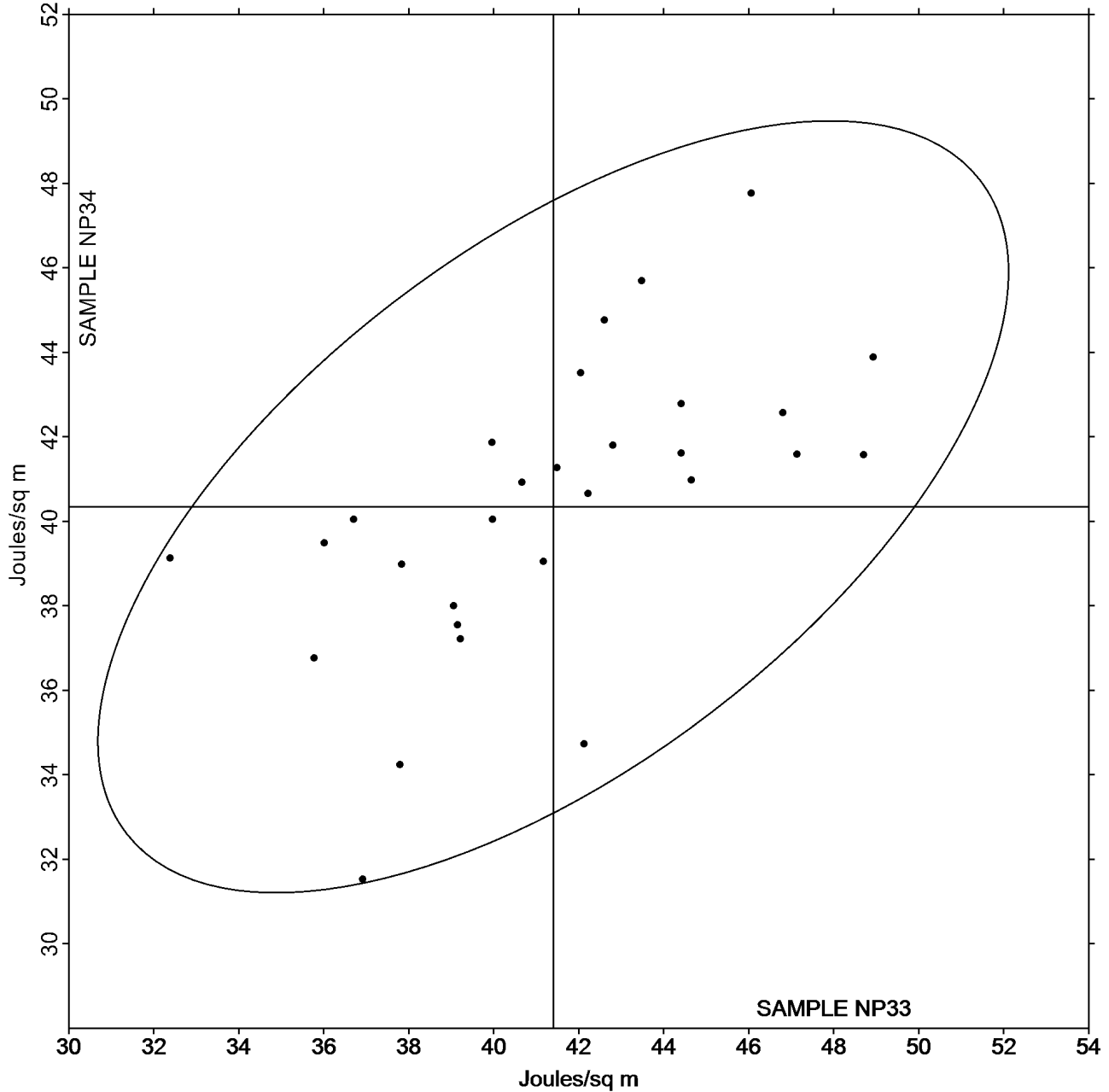
### Tensile Energy Absorption - Printing Papers

#### TAPPI Official Test Method T494

Grand Mean Sample NP33 = 41.397  
Joules/sq m

Grand Mean Sample NP34 = 40.346  
Joules/sq m

ANALYSIS 3116





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3117**

**Elongation to Break - Printing Papers**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T494**

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample NP33			Sample NP34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2EKN73	*	2.348	0.643	2.91	2.154	0.434	2.33
2JEH44		1.740	0.035	0.16	1.730	0.010	0.06
4KCZUU		1.758	0.053	0.24	1.776	0.056	0.30
4MLQKX		1.460	-0.245	-1.11	1.605	-0.115	-0.61
4YHWDW		1.748	0.043	0.19	1.709	-0.011	-0.06
6C2X9U		1.656	-0.049	-0.22	1.667	-0.053	-0.28
8PYUH7		1.858	0.153	0.69	1.797	0.077	0.41
8VP4UP	X	2.916	1.211	5.48	2.933	1.214	6.51
9G3BHN		1.794	0.089	0.40	1.767	0.047	0.25
ALPK47		1.349	-0.356	-1.61	1.453	-0.267	-1.43
BVVPVM		1.408	-0.297	-1.35	1.577	-0.143	-0.77
C4J39R	*	1.359	-0.347	-1.57	1.627	-0.092	-0.49
CTMUPN		2.158	0.453	2.05	2.103	0.384	2.06
E9PBNL		1.993	0.288	1.30	2.016	0.296	1.59
EC8DVR		2.064	0.359	1.62	2.070	0.350	1.88
F4PLHY		1.470	-0.235	-1.07	1.420	-0.300	-1.61
F722CZ		1.589	-0.116	-0.53	1.693	-0.027	-0.14
GW7JDG		1.824	0.119	0.54	1.676	-0.044	-0.23
GW9B6X		1.497	-0.208	-0.94	1.439	-0.281	-1.50
HV9PTH		1.500	-0.205	-0.93	1.517	-0.203	-1.09
N8LZLF		1.907	0.202	0.91	2.052	0.332	1.78
NG922Q		1.707	0.002	0.01	1.715	-0.005	-0.03
P7QGJE		1.570	-0.135	-0.61	1.630	-0.090	-0.48
RAZE48		1.538	-0.167	-0.76	1.577	-0.143	-0.77
RRVACN		1.727	0.022	0.10	1.756	0.036	0.19
THQEV4		1.738	0.033	0.15	1.692	-0.028	-0.15
TJYU3A		1.918	0.213	0.96	1.817	0.097	0.52
U9FCA4		1.565	-0.140	-0.64	1.577	-0.143	-0.77
UL84U8		1.761	0.056	0.25	1.932	0.212	1.14
UQXD67		1.711	0.006	0.03	1.673	-0.047	-0.25
V4K66Z		1.668	-0.037	-0.17	1.678	-0.042	-0.22
WN2Y77		1.671	-0.034	-0.16	1.722	0.002	0.01
Z43KLX		1.702	-0.003	-0.01	1.702	-0.018	-0.09
ZGTGMV		1.594	-0.111	-0.50	1.569	-0.151	-0.81
ZKRTJV		1.631	-0.074	-0.34	1.581	-0.139	-0.74



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3117

### Elongation to Break - Printing Papers

#### TAPPI Official Test Method T494

Summary Statistics	Sample NP33	Sample NP34
Grand Means	1.71 Percent	1.72 Percent
Stnd Dev Btwn Labs	0.22 Percent	0.19 Percent

Statistics based on 34 of 35 reporting participants.

#### Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #3117

8VP4UP (X) - Extreme Data.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

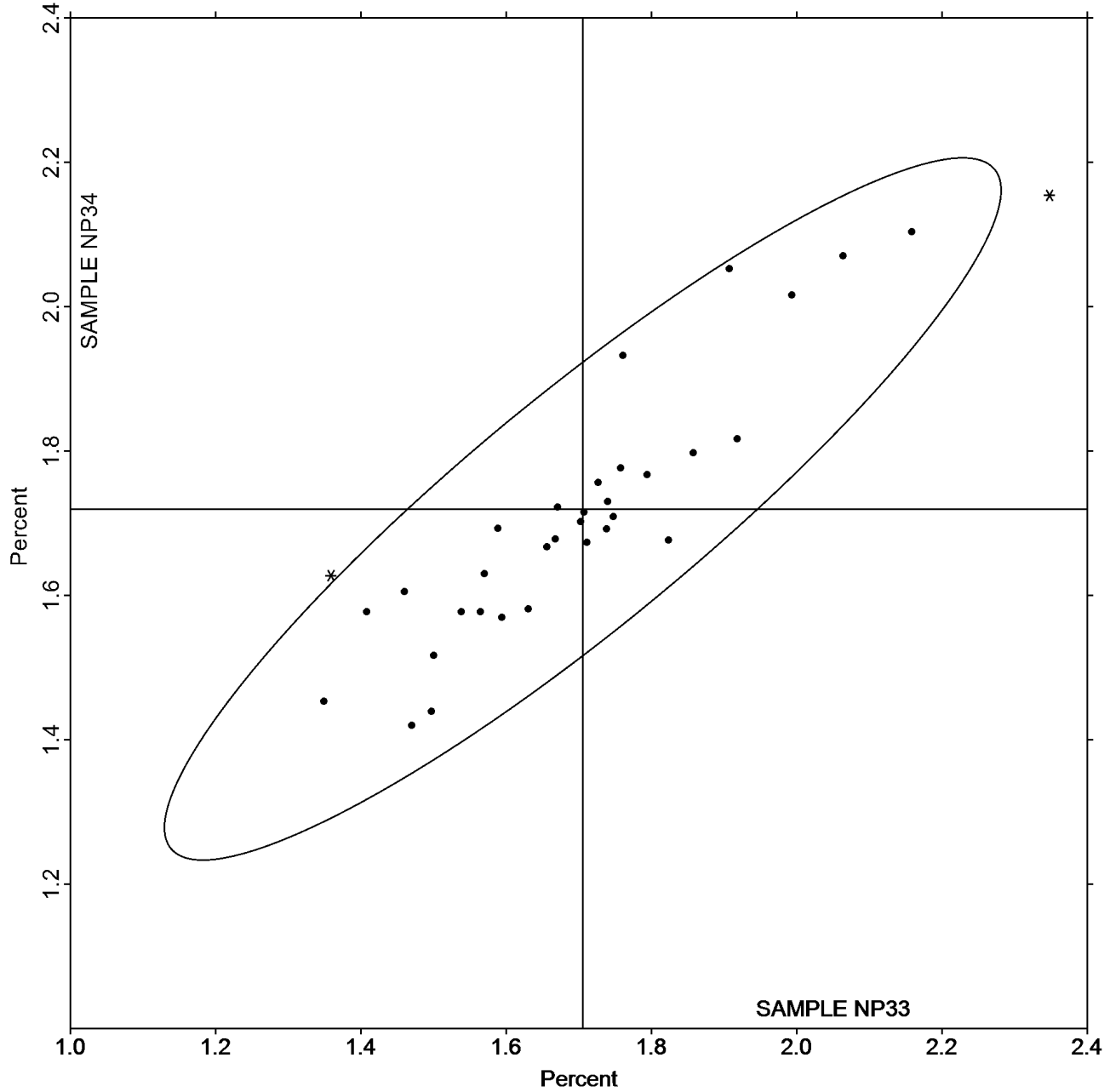
Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3117 Elongation to Break - Printing Papers TAPPI Official Test Method T494

Grand Mean Sample NP33 = 1.7053  
Percent

Grand Mean Sample NP34 = 1.7197  
Percent

ANALYSIS 3117





# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3121 Air Resistance - Gurley Oil Type TAPPI Official Test Method T460

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample PP33			Sample PP34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2BX62X		9.930	0.142	0.35	9.930	0.058	0.12
2JEH44		9.110	-0.678	-1.65	8.920	-0.952	-1.93
4KCZUU		9.630	-0.158	-0.38	9.770	-0.102	-0.21
4MLQKX		9.782	-0.006	-0.01	9.059	-0.813	-1.65
62YJLA		9.220	-0.568	-1.38	8.880	-0.992	-2.01
67XW9Z		10.040	0.252	0.61	9.850	-0.022	-0.04
6C2X9U		10.010	0.222	0.54	10.050	0.178	0.36
6ER322		9.654	-0.134	-0.33	9.979	0.107	0.22
8PYUH7		10.011	0.223	0.54	9.880	0.008	0.02
8VP4UP	X	13.760	3.972	9.67	7.523	-2.349	-4.77
AX6FJ6		10.130	0.342	0.83	10.410	0.538	1.09
BVVPVM		10.339	0.551	1.34	10.102	0.230	0.47
CTMUPN		9.580	-0.208	-0.51	10.440	0.568	1.15
CVAEUT		9.640	-0.148	-0.36	9.910	0.038	0.08
E9PBNL		9.895	0.107	0.26	9.310	-0.562	-1.14
EC8DVR		9.413	-0.375	-0.91	9.321	-0.551	-1.12
F4PLHY		9.950	0.162	0.40	10.100	0.228	0.46
GW7JDG		9.821	0.033	0.08	9.462	-0.410	-0.83
HCV6WE		10.500	0.712	1.73	10.400	0.528	1.07
HDC6CX		10.348	0.560	1.36	10.256	0.384	0.78
HV9PTH		10.309	0.521	1.27	10.237	0.365	0.74
LQKGVT		9.200	-0.588	-1.43	9.800	-0.072	-0.15
N6GC7Q		9.746	-0.042	-0.10	10.087	0.215	0.44
N8LZLF	*	10.286	0.498	1.21	11.157	1.285	2.61
RQMWUM		8.870	-0.918	-2.24	9.500	-0.372	-0.75
RRVACN		9.920	0.132	0.32	10.200	0.328	0.67
TJYU3A		9.228	-0.560	-1.36	9.232	-0.640	-1.30
U3RUU8		9.903	0.115	0.28	9.975	0.103	0.21
UGBH2J		10.100	0.312	0.76	10.310	0.438	0.89
WMCB9K		9.533	-0.255	-0.62	9.408	-0.464	-0.94
WQCL76	X	12.220	2.432	5.92	11.600	1.728	3.51
WUQGL3		10.080	0.292	0.71	10.150	0.278	0.56
YH9G3E		9.140	-0.648	-1.58	9.930	0.058	0.12
Z43KLX		9.890	0.102	0.25	9.880	0.008	0.02

Summary Statistics	Sample PP33	Sample PP34
<b>Grand Means</b>	9.79 sec/100 cc	9.87 sec/100 cc
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.41 sec/100 cc	0.49 sec/100 cc

Statistics based on 32 of 34 reporting participants.



**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #3121**

8VP4UP (X) - Extreme Data.

WQCL76 (X) - Data for both samples are high.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

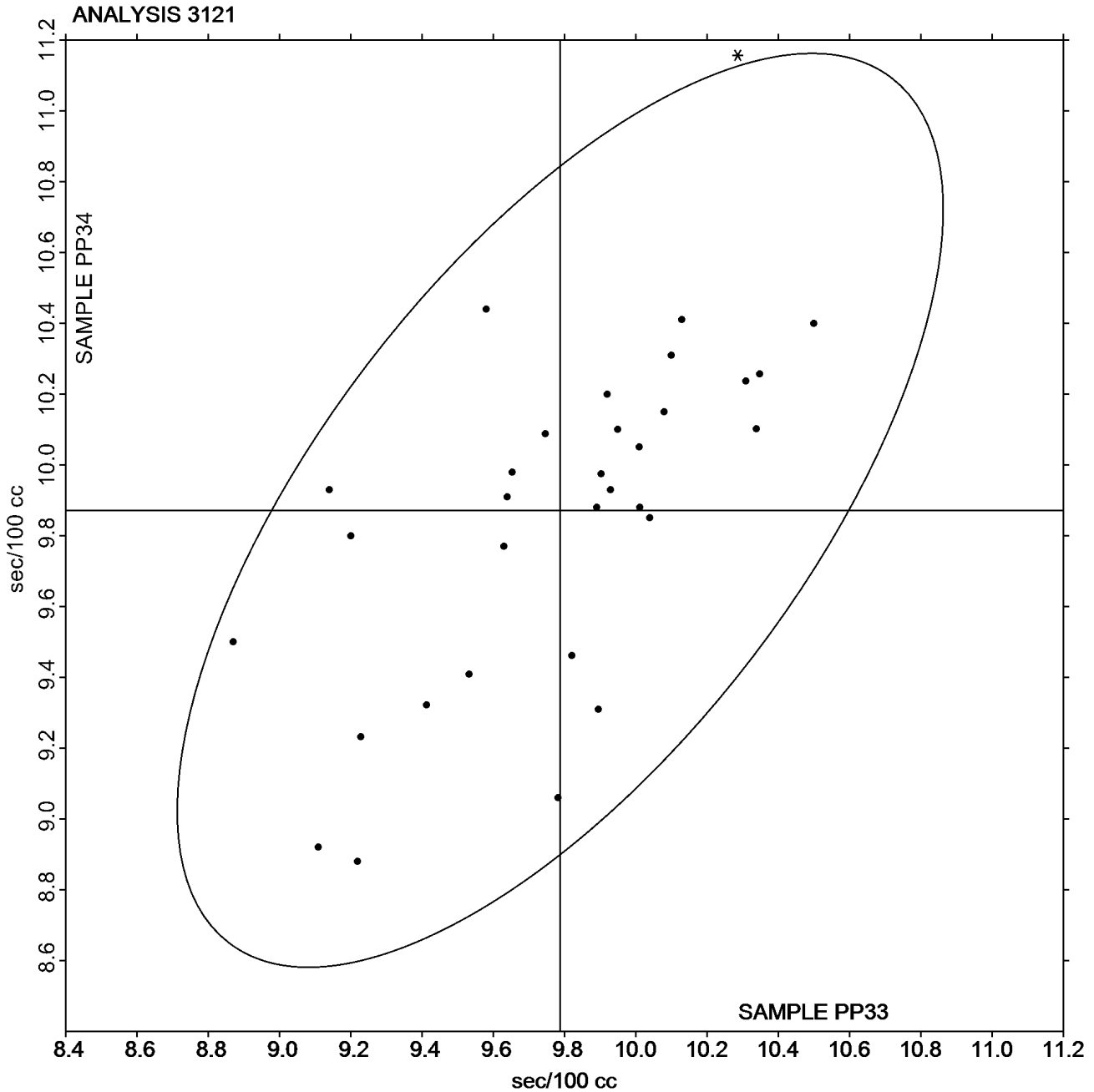
## Analysis 3121

Air Resistance - Gurley Oil Type

TAPPI Official Test Method T460

Grand Mean Sample PP33 = 9.7878  
sec/100 cc

Grand Mean Sample PP34 = 9.8717  
sec/100 cc







**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3123**  
**Porosity - Sheffield Type - Sheffield Units for 3/4 inch Diameter Orifice**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T547**

**Report #4321,**  
**September 2024**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample PP33</u>			<u>Sample PP34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
ALPK47		266.1	12.4	0.51	275.0	18.8	0.77
AX6FJ6		227.9	-25.8	-1.05	228.6	-27.6	-1.14
HCV6WE		253.8	0.1	0.01	252.6	-3.6	-0.15
N3CM4H		232.9	-20.8	-0.85	238.3	-17.8	-0.73
WWC2R7		287.6	33.9	1.39	286.4	30.2	1.24

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample PP33</u>	<u>Sample PP34</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	253.65 Sheffield Units	256.19 Sheffield Units
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	24.51 Sheffield Units	24.29 Sheffield Units
	Statistics based on 5 of 5 reporting participants.	



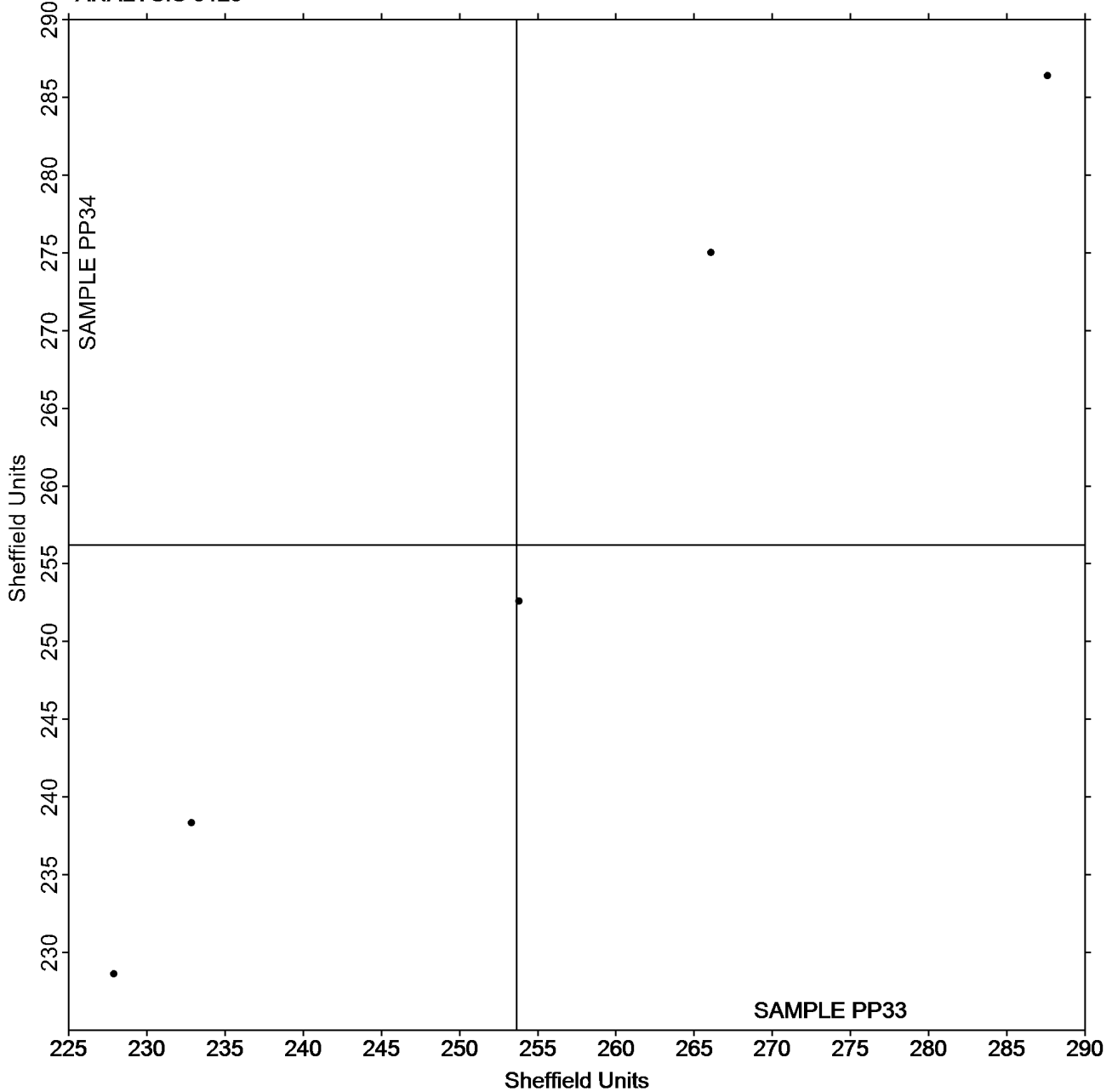
**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3123**  
**Porosity - Sheffield Type - Sheffield Units for 3/4 inch Diameter Orifice**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T547**

**Report #4321,**  
**September 2024**

**Grand Mean Sample PP33 = 253.65**  
**Sheffield Units**

**Grand Mean Sample PP34 = 256.19**  
**Sheffield Units**

**ANALYSIS 3123**



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3131**

**Roughness - Print Surf Method - 2.5 to 6.0 Microns**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T555**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample PH33</u>			<u>Sample PH34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
8PYUH7		6.150	0.546	0.57	5.987	0.423	0.45
8TZX88		5.694	0.090	0.09	5.659	0.095	0.10
EC8DVR		6.014	0.410	0.43	5.855	0.291	0.31
F722CZ		6.104	0.500	0.52	5.989	0.425	0.45
KJNXHD		5.797	0.193	0.20	5.684	0.120	0.13
TMX6XA		6.050	0.446	0.47	6.302	0.738	0.78
U3RUU8		6.219	0.615	0.64	6.087	0.523	0.56
WQCL76	*	2.700	-2.904	-3.04	2.720	-2.844	-3.02
YH9G3E		5.222	-0.382	-0.40	5.187	-0.377	-0.40
Z43KLX		5.832	0.228	0.24	5.662	0.098	0.10
ZGTGMV		5.672	0.068	0.07	6.033	0.469	0.50
ZKRTJV		5.793	0.189	0.20	5.604	0.040	0.04

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample PH33</u>	<u>Sample PH34</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	5.60 Microns	5.56 Microns
<b>Stnd Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.95 Microns	0.94 Microns

Statistics based on 12 of 12 reporting participants.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

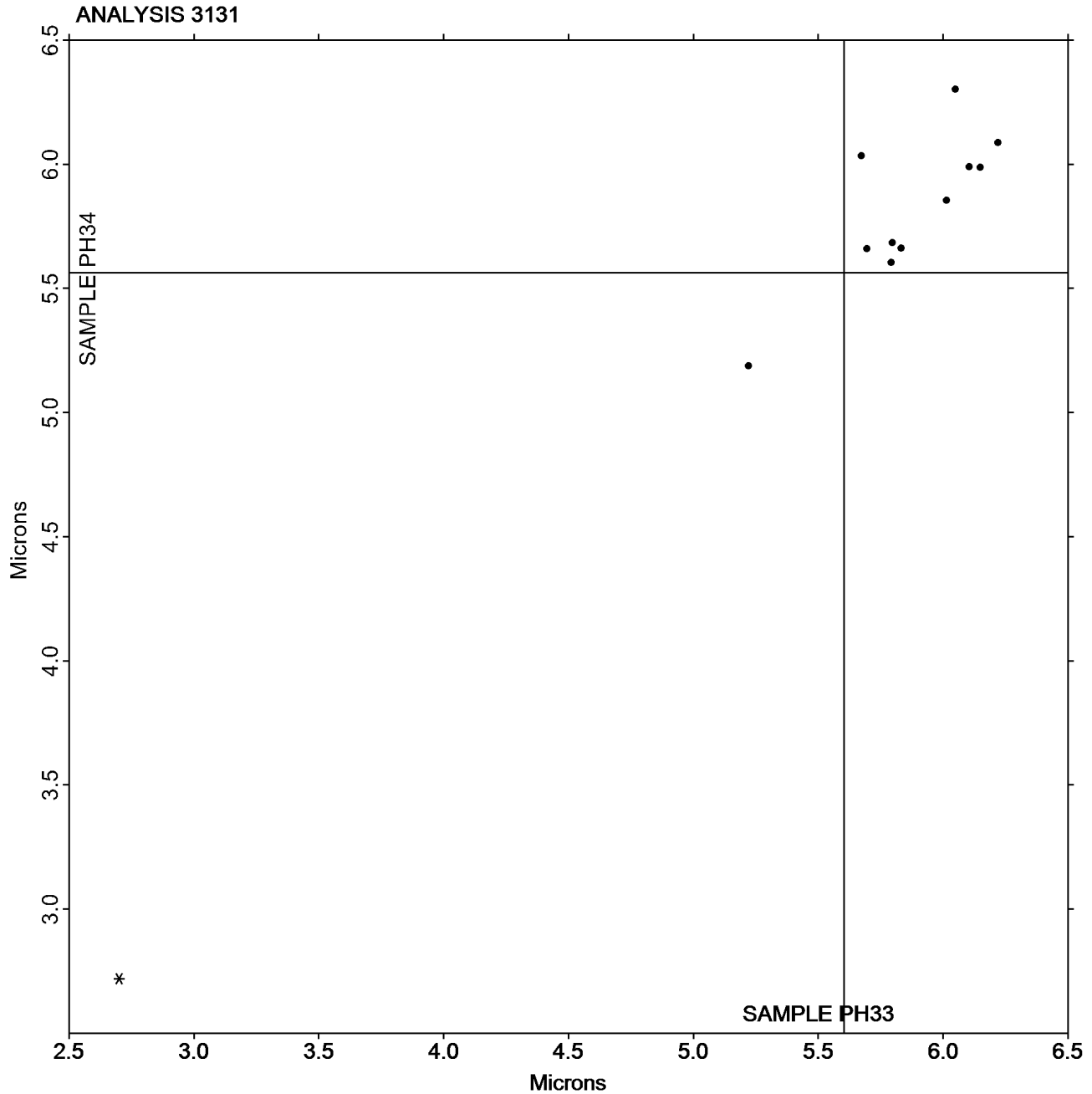
## Analysis 3131

Roughness - Print Surf Method - 2.5 to 6.0 Microns

TAPPI Official Test Method T555

Grand Mean Sample PH33 = 5.6039  
Microns

Grand Mean Sample PH34 = 5.5641  
Microns



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3133

### Roughness - Sheffield Type

#### TAPPI Official Test Method T538

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample SR33			Sample SR34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2BX62X	*	182.0	-12.1	-0.96	202.9	9.3	0.70
2EKN73		172.7	-21.4	-1.69	168.3	-25.3	-1.91
2FR73C		201.9	7.8	0.61	190.4	-3.2	-0.24
3FRKQW		208.9	14.8	1.16	205.9	12.3	0.93
4F3MCV		207.7	13.6	1.07	208.3	14.7	1.11
4KCZUU	X	259.9	65.8	5.18	296.5	102.9	7.77
67XW9Z		206.3	12.2	0.96	194.3	0.7	0.05
6ER322		200.5	6.4	0.50	206.0	12.4	0.94
8PYUH7		187.6	-6.5	-0.51	199.0	5.4	0.41
9G3BHN	X	71.0	-123.1	-9.70	22.6	-171.0	-12.90
ALPK47		192.3	-1.8	-0.15	184.4	-9.2	-0.70
AX6FJ6		189.0	-5.1	-0.41	191.2	-2.4	-0.18
BNW44M		201.3	7.1	0.56	209.7	16.1	1.21
BVVPVM		197.8	3.7	0.29	200.7	7.1	0.54
CTMUPN		191.0	-3.2	-0.25	190.1	-3.5	-0.27
CVAEUT		185.2	-8.9	-0.71	185.6	-8.0	-0.60
E9PBNL		199.7	5.5	0.44	185.9	-7.7	-0.58
EC8DVR		212.5	18.3	1.44	212.3	18.7	1.41
F4PLHY		204.7	10.6	0.83	190.8	-2.8	-0.21
F722CZ		200.2	6.0	0.48	195.5	1.8	0.14
F7ET6G		185.6	-8.5	-0.67	185.0	-8.6	-0.65
GW7JDG		190.1	-4.1	-0.32	188.6	-5.0	-0.38
HCV6WE		169.4	-24.7	-1.95	167.6	-26.0	-1.96
HDC6CX		183.3	-10.8	-0.85	185.1	-8.5	-0.64
HV9PTH		197.0	2.9	0.22	196.8	3.2	0.24
JJDVVE		203.3	9.1	0.72	210.8	17.2	1.30
LQKGVV	*	158.7	-35.4	-2.79	154.9	-38.7	-2.92
N3CM4H		191.0	-3.1	-0.25	188.2	-5.4	-0.41
N6GC7Q		199.3	5.2	0.41	193.9	0.3	0.02
N8LZLF		189.0	-5.1	-0.41	201.8	8.2	0.62
ND7XDA		165.7	-28.4	-2.24	170.0	-23.6	-1.78
P4ZFFC		189.5	-4.6	-0.37	179.3	-14.3	-1.08
RC72GB		195.3	1.2	0.09	184.7	-8.9	-0.67
RRVACN		181.7	-12.4	-0.98	186.0	-7.6	-0.57
TJMXX7	X	250.0	55.9	4.40	254.5	60.9	4.60
TJYU3A		209.1	14.9	1.18	199.8	6.2	0.47
TMX6XA		197.1	2.9	0.23	201.6	7.9	0.60
U3RUU8		201.8	7.7	0.60	206.0	12.4	0.94
VBHWB9		194.6	0.5	0.04	201.4	7.8	0.59
XLBX34		213.5	19.4	1.53	203.5	9.9	0.75



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3133**  
**Roughness - Sheffield Type**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T538**

**Report #4321,**  
**September 2024**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample SR33</u>			<u>Sample SR34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
XYY3AZ		202.2	8.1	0.64	204.3	10.6	0.80
YH9G3E		216.0	21.9	1.73	209.7	16.0	1.21
Z43KLX		201.5	7.4	0.58	216.0	22.4	1.69
ZGTGMV		182.9	-11.2	-0.89	185.6	-8.0	-0.60
ZKRTJV		195.3	1.2	0.09	189.8	-3.8	-0.29

Summary Statistics	<u>Sample SR33</u>	<u>Sample SR34</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	194.15 Sheffield	193.61 Sheffield
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	12.69 Sheffield	13.25 Sheffield

Statistics based on 42 of 45 reporting participants.

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #3133**

9G3BHN (X) - Extreme Data.

TJMX7 (X) - Data for both samples are high. Possible Systematic Error.

4KCZUU (X) - Extreme Data.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

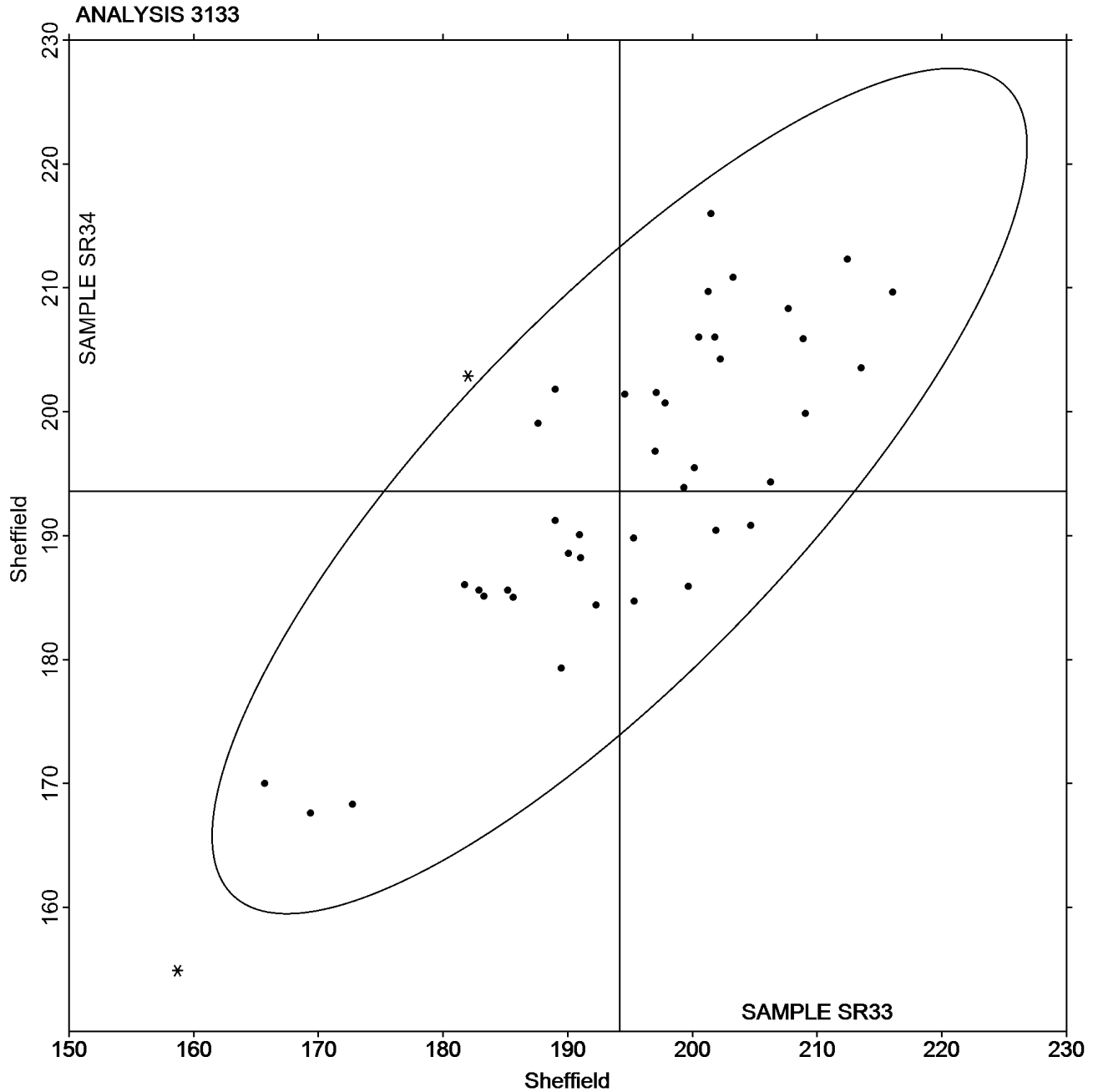
Analysis 3133

Roughness - Sheffield Type

TAPPI Official Test Method T538

Grand Mean Sample SR33 = 194.15  
Sheffield

Grand Mean Sample SR34 = 193.61  
Sheffield





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3135  
Grammage (Mass per Unit Area)  
TAPPI Official Test Method T410**

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample GM33			Sample GM34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
28YT6X		75.30	-0.06	-0.16	75.46	0.12	0.27
2JEH44	X	76.87	1.51	3.91	75.32	-0.02	-0.05
4KCZUU		75.86	0.50	1.29	75.97	0.63	1.43
4YG4HA	*	74.26	-1.10	-2.87	74.39	-0.95	-2.17
9ZFX6V	*	75.39	0.03	0.07	74.44	-0.90	-2.05
ALPK47		75.92	0.56	1.44	75.87	0.53	1.21
AX6FJ6		75.23	-0.13	-0.35	75.49	0.15	0.34
BVVPVM		75.14	-0.22	-0.58	75.60	0.26	0.59
C4J39R		74.96	-0.41	-1.06	75.31	-0.03	-0.06
GFZGDN		75.48	0.12	0.31	76.03	0.69	1.57
HV9PTH		74.98	-0.38	-1.00	74.54	-0.80	-1.83
KJNXHD		75.48	0.12	0.30	75.29	-0.05	-0.12
L3XE2H		75.46	0.10	0.25	75.97	0.63	1.43
LERVQJ		75.69	0.33	0.85	75.34	0.00	0.00
LQKGVT		74.81	-0.55	-1.44	75.09	-0.25	-0.57
LT8TWJ		75.56	0.20	0.51	75.32	-0.02	-0.04
N3CM4H		75.73	0.37	0.96	75.55	0.21	0.47
QLYQY9		75.33	-0.04	-0.10	75.02	-0.32	-0.74
QVMLYN		75.63	0.27	0.69	75.61	0.27	0.61
RAZE48		75.74	0.38	0.99	75.30	-0.04	-0.09
RRVACN		75.30	-0.06	-0.17	75.45	0.11	0.24
UH8TY8		74.86	-0.51	-1.32	75.10	-0.24	-0.56
UL84U8		75.75	0.38	0.99	75.21	-0.13	-0.30
UQXD67		75.11	-0.25	-0.66	75.04	-0.30	-0.68
WN2Y77		75.56	0.20	0.51	75.71	0.37	0.84
Y2LXCX		75.58	0.21	0.55	75.43	0.09	0.20

Summary Statistics	Sample GM33	Sample GM34
<b>Grand Means</b>	75.36 g/sq m	75.34 g/sq m
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.39 g/sq m	0.44 g/sq m
Statistics based on 25 of 26 reporting participants.		

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #3135**

2JEH44 (X) - Data for sample GM33 are high.





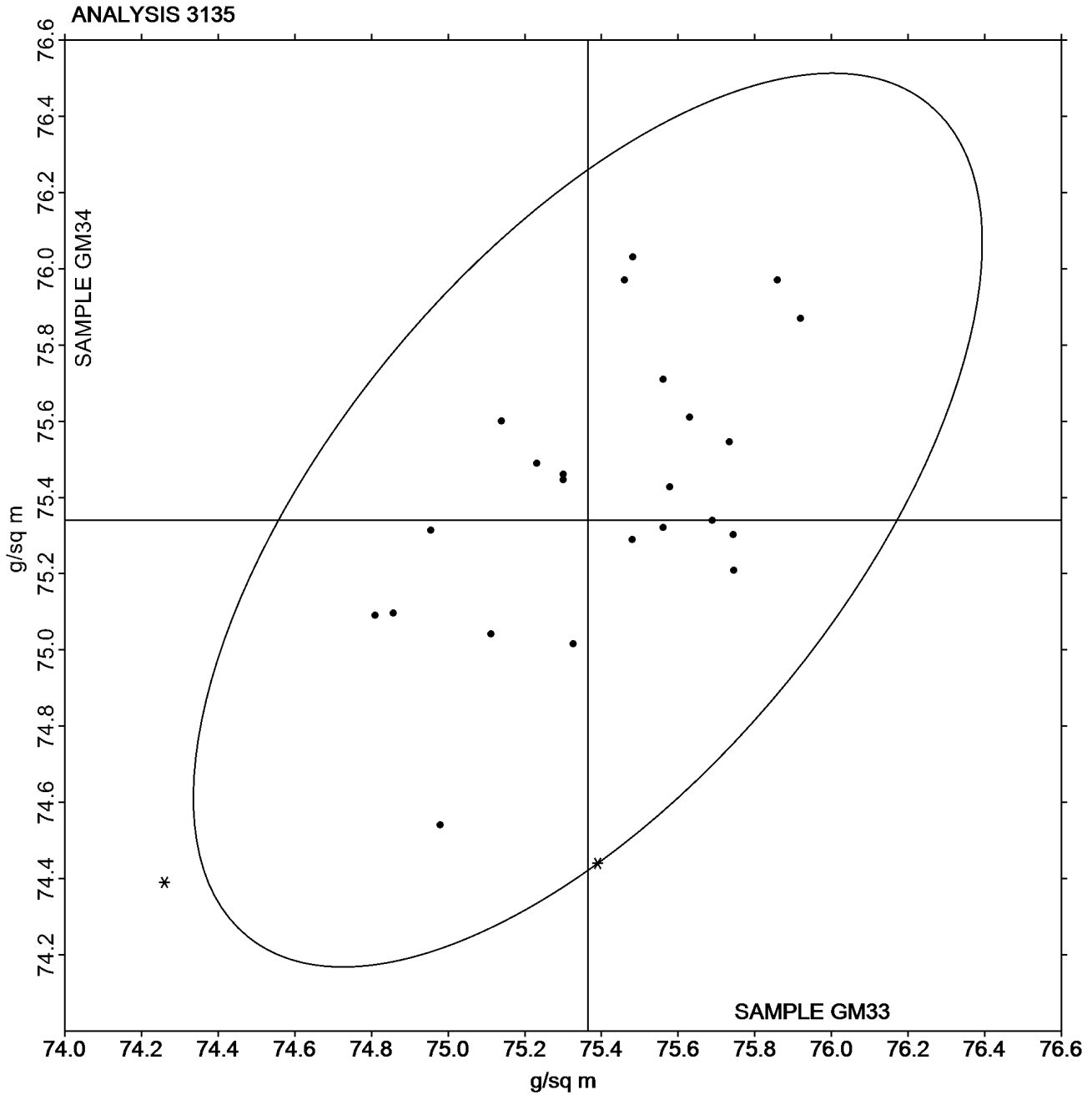
# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3135 Grammage (Mass per Unit Area) TAPPI Official Test Method T410

Grand Mean Sample GM33 = 75.364  
g/sq m

Grand Mean Sample GM34 = 75.341  
g/sq m





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3141**

**Opacity (89% Reflectance Backing) - Fine Papers**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T425**

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample VR33			Sample VR34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2FR73C		89.70	-0.30	-0.61	89.97	0.01	0.02
4YHWDW		90.22	0.22	0.44	90.32	0.35	0.80
6ER322		89.14	-0.86	-1.73	89.50	-0.46	-1.05
8PYUH7		89.42	-0.58	-1.16	89.92	-0.04	-0.10
ALPK47		90.11	0.11	0.21	89.73	-0.23	-0.53
AX6FJ6		89.97	-0.03	-0.07	89.76	-0.20	-0.46
BVVPVM	X	78.48	-11.52	-23.08	78.39	-11.57	-26.23
CTMUPN		89.40	-0.60	-1.21	89.67	-0.29	-0.65
EC8DVR		90.26	0.25	0.51	90.08	0.12	0.27
F722CZ		90.27	0.26	0.53	89.83	-0.13	-0.30
GW9B6X		90.15	0.15	0.29	90.28	0.32	0.71
HCV6WE		90.63	0.62	1.25	90.04	0.07	0.17
HV9PTH		89.25	-0.75	-1.51	89.21	-0.75	-1.71
LQKGVV	*	91.32	1.32	2.64	91.04	1.08	2.44
N3CM4H		89.93	-0.07	-0.15	89.22	-0.74	-1.69
N6GC7Q		89.98	-0.02	-0.05	90.30	0.34	0.77
N8LZLF		90.03	0.03	0.05	90.12	0.15	0.35
RC72GB		89.78	-0.22	-0.45	90.72	0.76	1.72
RRVACN		89.87	-0.13	-0.27	89.93	-0.03	-0.07
TMX6XA		90.42	0.41	0.83	89.77	-0.19	-0.44
WWC2R7	X	81.69	-8.31	-16.65	81.84	-8.12	-18.41
Y2LXCY		90.22	0.22	0.43	89.86	-0.10	-0.23

Summary Statistics	Sample VR33	Sample VR34
<b>Grand Means</b>	90.00 Percent	89.96 Percent
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.50 Percent	0.44 Percent
Statistics based on 20 of 22 reporting participants.		

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #3141**

BVVPVM (X) - Extreme Data.

WWC2R7 (X) - Extreme Data.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

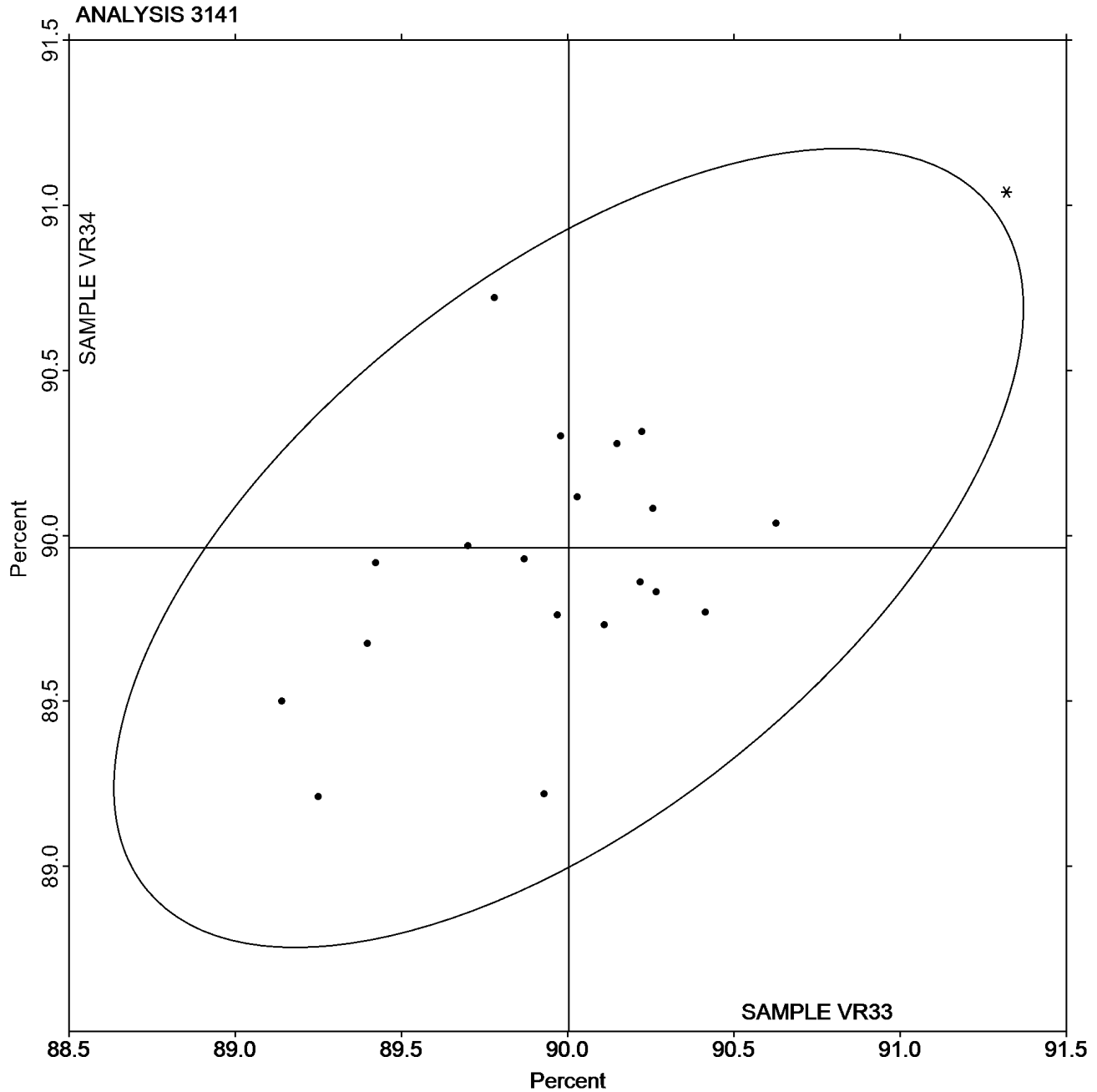
Analysis 3141

Opacity (89% Reflectance Backing) - Fine Papers

TAPPI Official Test Method T425

Grand Mean Sample VR33 = 90.003  
Percent

Grand Mean Sample VR34 = 89.963  
Percent





**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3143**

**Opacity (Paper Backing) - Fine Papers and Newsprint**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T519**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample VP33</u>			<u>Sample VP34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2JEH44		91.70	4.20	0.44	91.50	4.12	0.44
4KCZUU		92.75	5.25	0.56	92.41	5.02	0.54
8VP4UP		73.33	-14.17	-1.50	73.52	-13.86	-1.50
RAZE48		92.23	4.72	0.50	92.11	4.72	0.51

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample VP33</u>	<u>Sample VP34</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	87.50 Percent	87.38 Percent
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	9.46 Percent	9.25 Percent
Statistics based on 4 of 4 reporting participants.		



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3143

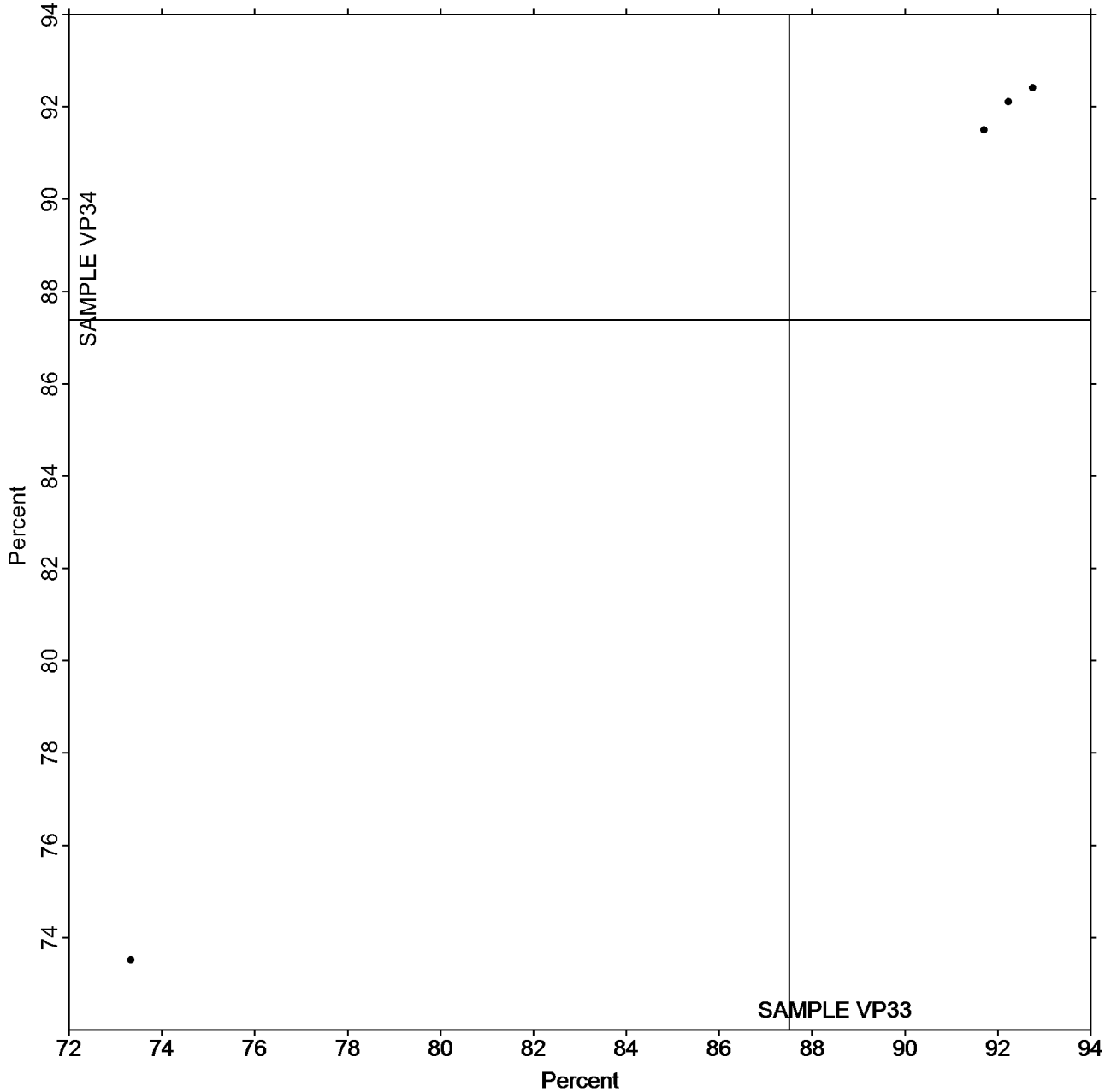
Opacity (Paper Backing) - Fine Papers and Newsprint

TAPPI Official Test Method T519

Grand Mean Sample VP33 = 87.503  
Percent

Grand Mean Sample VP34 = 87.384  
Percent

ANALYSIS 3143



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3145**  
**Directional Brightness of Fluorescent Samples**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T452**

Report #4321,  
September 2024

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample BF33			Sample BF34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2BX62X		98.44	0.66	0.29	98.82	0.83	0.34
4YHWDW		98.41	0.63	0.27	98.68	0.70	0.29
8PYUH7		98.63	0.85	0.37	98.99	1.00	0.41
9G3BHN		99.47	1.69	0.73	99.51	1.53	0.63
EC8DVR		94.00	-3.78	-1.65	93.82	-4.17	-1.70
GW9B6X		97.69	-0.10	-0.04	98.26	0.28	0.11
LQKGVV		96.06	-1.72	-0.75	95.86	-2.13	-0.87
N3CM4H		99.31	1.53	0.66	99.35	1.36	0.56
N6GC7Q		98.94	1.16	0.50	99.65	1.67	0.68
N8LZLF		98.45	0.67	0.29	98.96	0.98	0.40
RRVACN		99.26	1.48	0.64	99.35	1.37	0.56
TMX6XA		100.21	2.43	1.06	100.40	2.41	0.99
WWC2R7		91.90	-5.88	-2.56	91.84	-6.15	-2.51
Y2LXCX		98.18	0.40	0.17	98.29	0.30	0.12

Summary Statistics	Sample BF33	Sample BF34
<b>Grand Means</b>	97.78 Percent	97.99 Percent
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	2.30 Percent	2.44 Percent
Statistics based on 14 of 14 reporting participants.		



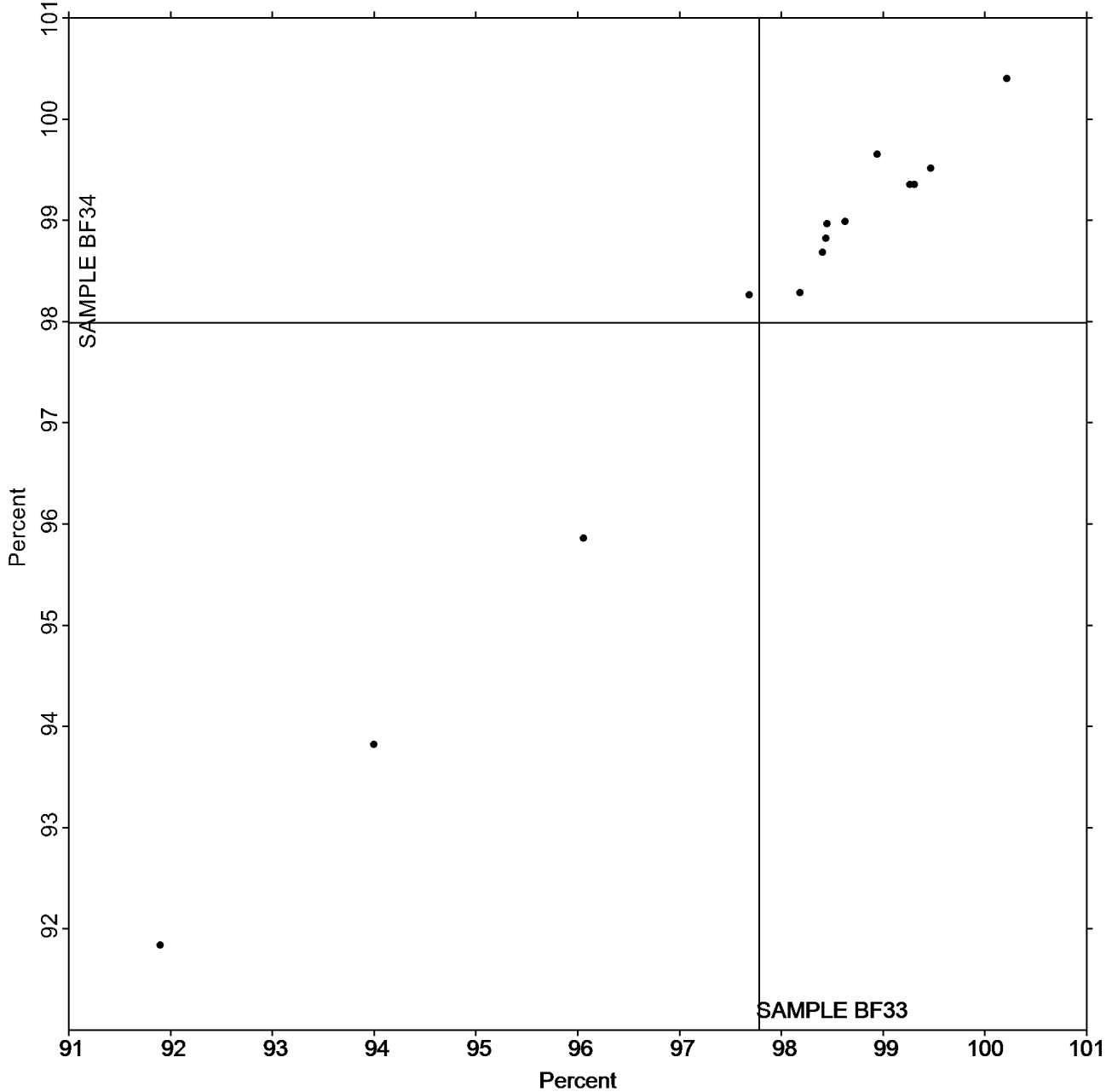
**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3145**  
**Directional Brightness of Fluorescent Samples**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T452**

**Report #4321,**  
**September 2024**

**Grand Mean Sample BF33 = 97.783**  
**Percent**

**Grand Mean Sample BF34 = 97.985**  
**Percent**

**ANALYSIS 3145**



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3146**

**Fluorescent Component of Directional Brightness**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T452**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample BF33</u>			<u>Sample BF34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2BX62X		7.960	0.081	0.25	8.060	0.162	0.48
4YHWDW		7.732	-0.147	-0.46	8.032	0.134	0.40
8PYUH7		7.796	-0.083	-0.26	7.896	-0.002	-0.01
EC8DVR		7.240	-0.639	-2.01	7.340	-0.558	-1.66
GW9B6X		7.526	-0.353	-1.11	7.594	-0.304	-0.90
N3CM4H		7.872	-0.007	-0.02	7.914	0.016	0.05
N6GC7Q		8.112	0.233	0.73	7.442	-0.456	-1.35
N8LZLF		8.160	0.281	0.88	8.370	0.472	1.40
RRVACN		8.268	0.389	1.22	8.158	0.260	0.77
TMX6XA		8.124	0.245	0.77	8.174	0.276	0.82

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u><b>Sample BF33</b></u>	<u><b>Sample BF34</b></u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	7.88 Percent	7.90 Percent
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.32 Percent	0.34 Percent

Statistics based on 10 of 10 reporting participants.





# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

Analysis 3146

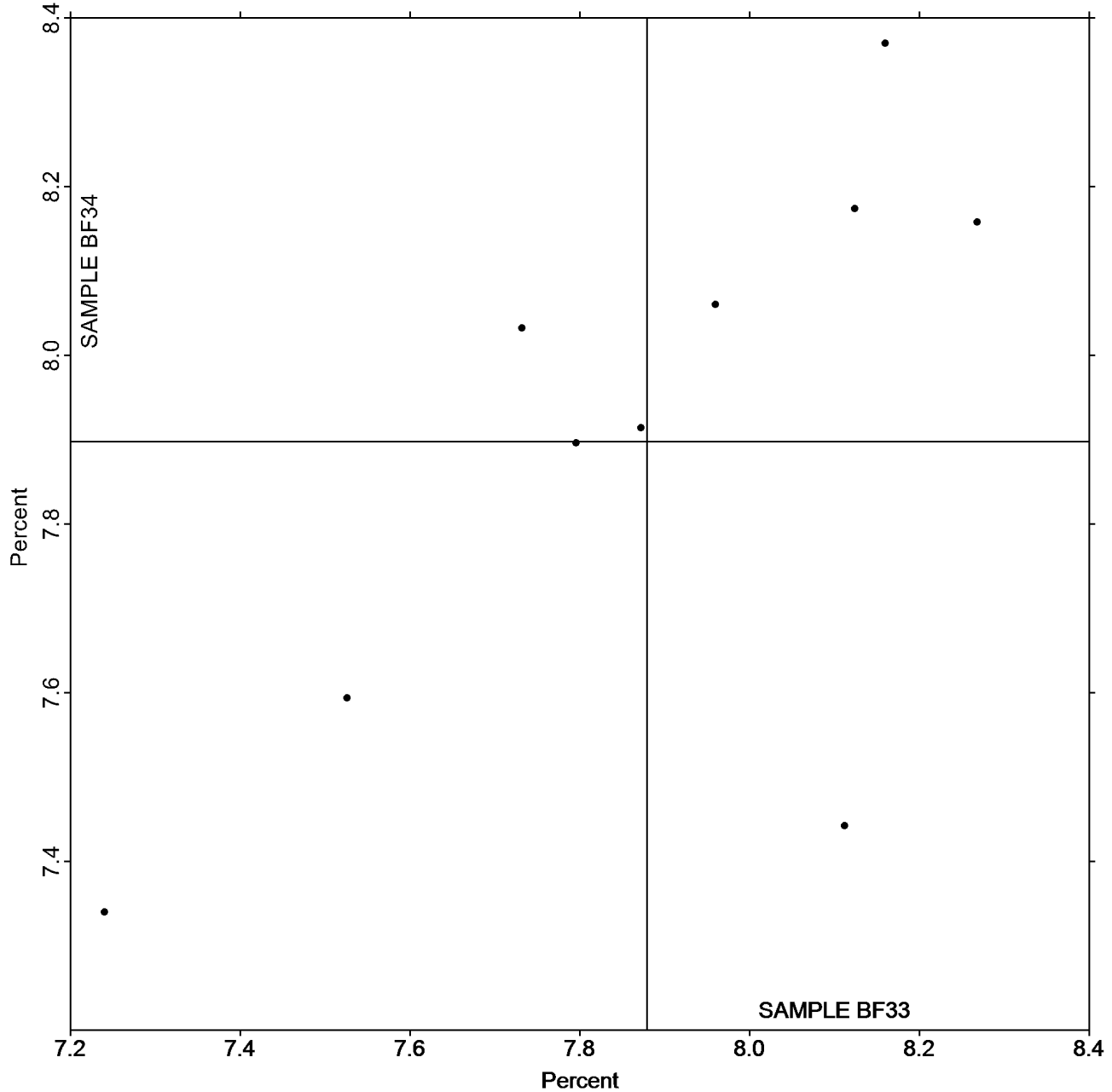
Fluorescent Component of Directional Brightness

TAPPI Official Test Method T452

Grand Mean Sample BF33 = 7.8790  
Percent

Grand Mean Sample BF34 = 7.8980  
Percent

ANALYSIS 3146



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3201**

**Bending Resistance, Taber Type - 0 to 10 Units**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T566**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample TP33</u>			<u>Sample TP34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
8PYUH7		1.934	0.084	0.22	1.954	0.112	0.36
EC8DVR		1.928	0.078	0.20	1.968	0.126	0.40
HCV6WE		2.110	0.260	0.68	2.050	0.208	0.66
HDC6CX		1.192	-0.658	-1.71	1.223	-0.619	-1.97
N3CM4H	X	137.600	135.750	353.32	139.500	137.658	438.83
N6GC7Q		1.437	-0.413	-1.08	1.694	-0.148	-0.47
N8LZLF		1.729	-0.121	-0.32	1.649	-0.193	-0.62
NG922Q		2.101	0.251	0.65	1.957	0.115	0.37
RC72GB		2.371	0.521	1.36	2.244	0.402	1.28

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample TP33</u>	<u>Sample TP34</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	1.85 Taber Units	1.84 Taber Units
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	0.38 Taber Units	0.31 Taber Units
Statistics based on 8 of 9 reporting participants.		

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #3201**

N3CM4H (X) - Extreme Data.

**Analysis Notes:**

N8LZLF - Data appear to be reported as g-cm, not mN-m as indicated on data entry form. CTS will not correct the Units going forward.



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3201

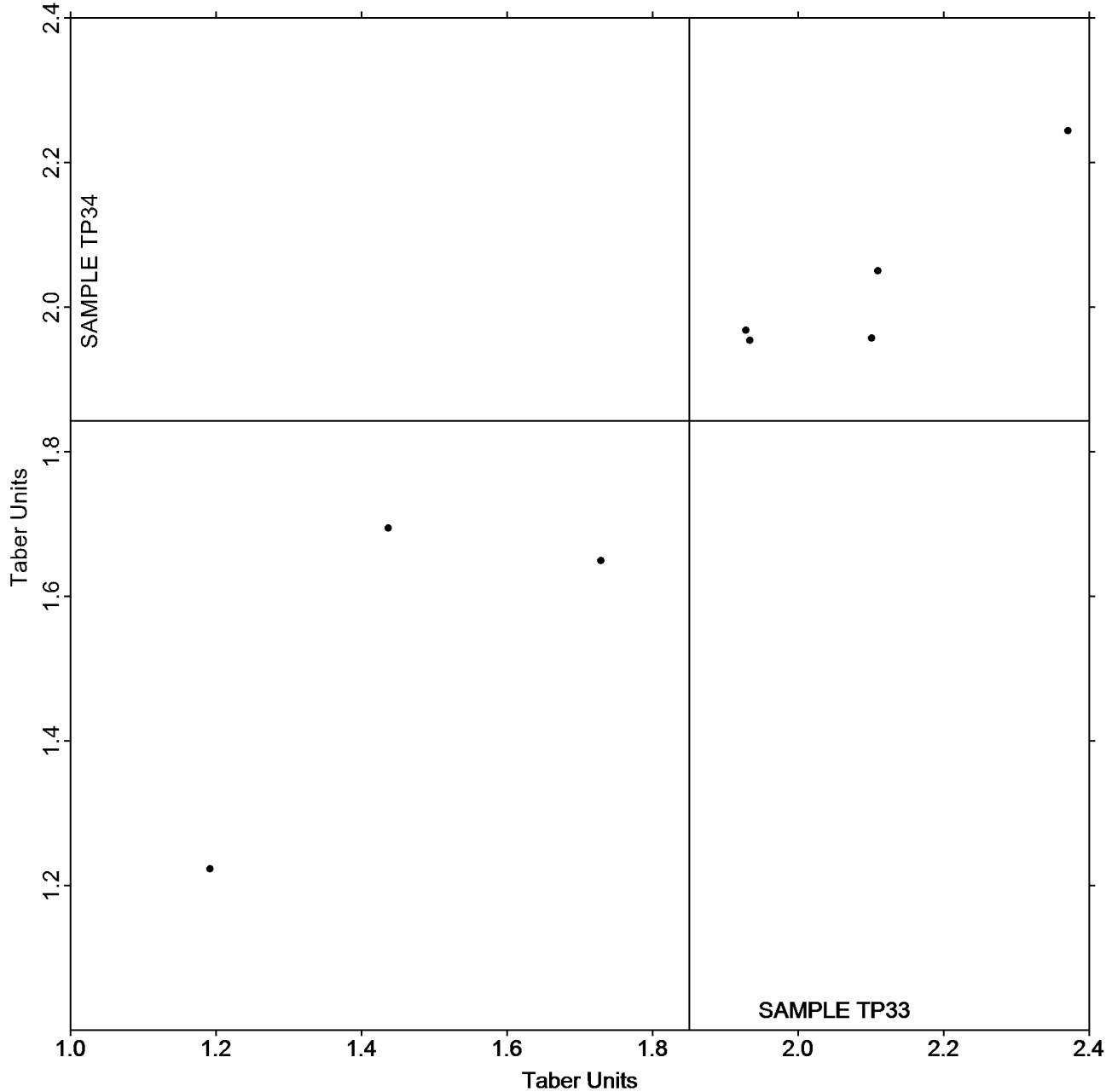
Bending Resistance, Taber Type - 0 to 10 Units

TAPPI Official Test Method T566

Grand Mean Sample TP33 = 1.8503  
Taber Units

Grand Mean Sample TP34 = 1.8424  
Taber Units

ANALYSIS 3201



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3203**  
**Bending Resistance, Taber Type - 10 to 100 Taber Units**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T489**

**Report #4321,**  
**September 2024**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample TC33</u>			<u>Sample TC34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
8TZX88		45.93	-2.59	-0.85	46.53	-1.86	-0.67
BNW44M		52.23	3.71	1.23	51.13	2.74	0.98
EC8DVR		47.35	-1.17	-0.39	47.07	-1.32	-0.47
R3H7FA		45.27	-3.25	-1.07	46.08	-2.31	-0.83
RRVACN		45.25	-3.27	-1.08	45.54	-2.85	-1.02
WN2Y77		49.12	0.60	0.20	48.44	0.05	0.02
XYY3AZ		52.55	4.03	1.33	52.74	4.35	1.56
YH9G3E		44.25	-4.27	-1.41	43.85	-4.54	-1.63
Z43KLX		51.14	2.62	0.86	49.65	1.25	0.45
ZGTGMV		50.84	2.33	0.77	51.15	2.75	0.99
ZKRTJV		49.77	1.25	0.41	50.17	1.78	0.64

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u><b>Sample TC33</b></u>	<u><b>Sample TC34</b></u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	48.52 Taber Units	48.39 Taber Units
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	3.03 Taber Units	2.79 Taber Units
Statistics based on 11 of 11 reporting participants.		



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3203

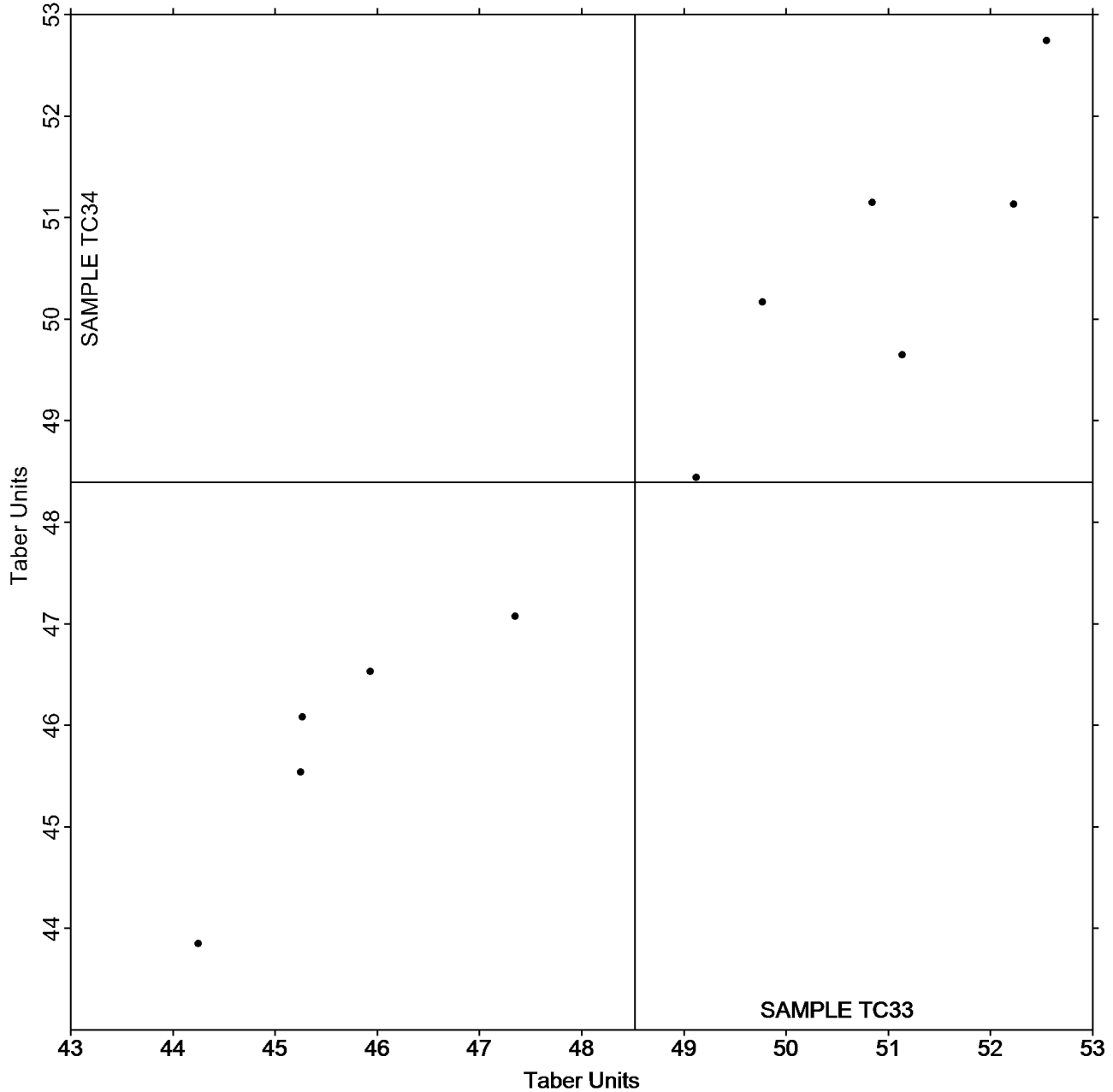
Bending Resistance, Taber Type - 10 to 100 Taber Units

TAPPI Official Test Method T489

Grand Mean Sample TC33 = 48.518  
Taber Units

Grand Mean Sample TC34 = 48.395  
Taber Units

ANALYSIS 3203



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3205**

**Bending Resistance, Taber Type - 50 to 500 Taber Units - Recycled Paperboard**

**TAPPI Official Test Method T489**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample TR33</u>			<u>Sample TR34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2FR73C		173.9	-4.3	-0.74	173.4	-3.6	-0.69
4F3MCV		180.8	2.6	0.45	182.2	5.2	0.98
98EH8Q		170.6	-7.6	-1.31	170.1	-6.9	-1.29
EHD4ZH		179.9	1.7	0.29	178.7	1.7	0.32
F7ET6G		177.0	-1.2	-0.21	177.4	0.4	0.07
TJMXX7		185.5	7.3	1.26	183.2	6.2	1.17
U3RUU8		169.9	-8.3	-1.43	170.8	-6.2	-1.17
VBHWB9		173.0	-5.2	-0.90	170.2	-6.8	-1.28
Z43KLX		184.2	6.0	1.04	178.1	1.1	0.21
ZGTGMV		186.1	7.9	1.36	185.1	8.1	1.52
ZKRTJV		179.4	1.2	0.20	177.8	0.8	0.15

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u><b>Sample TR33</b></u>	<u><b>Sample TR34</b></u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	178.21 Taber Units	177.01 Taber Units
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	5.79 Taber Units	5.31 Taber Units
Statistics based on 11 of 11 reporting participants.		



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3205

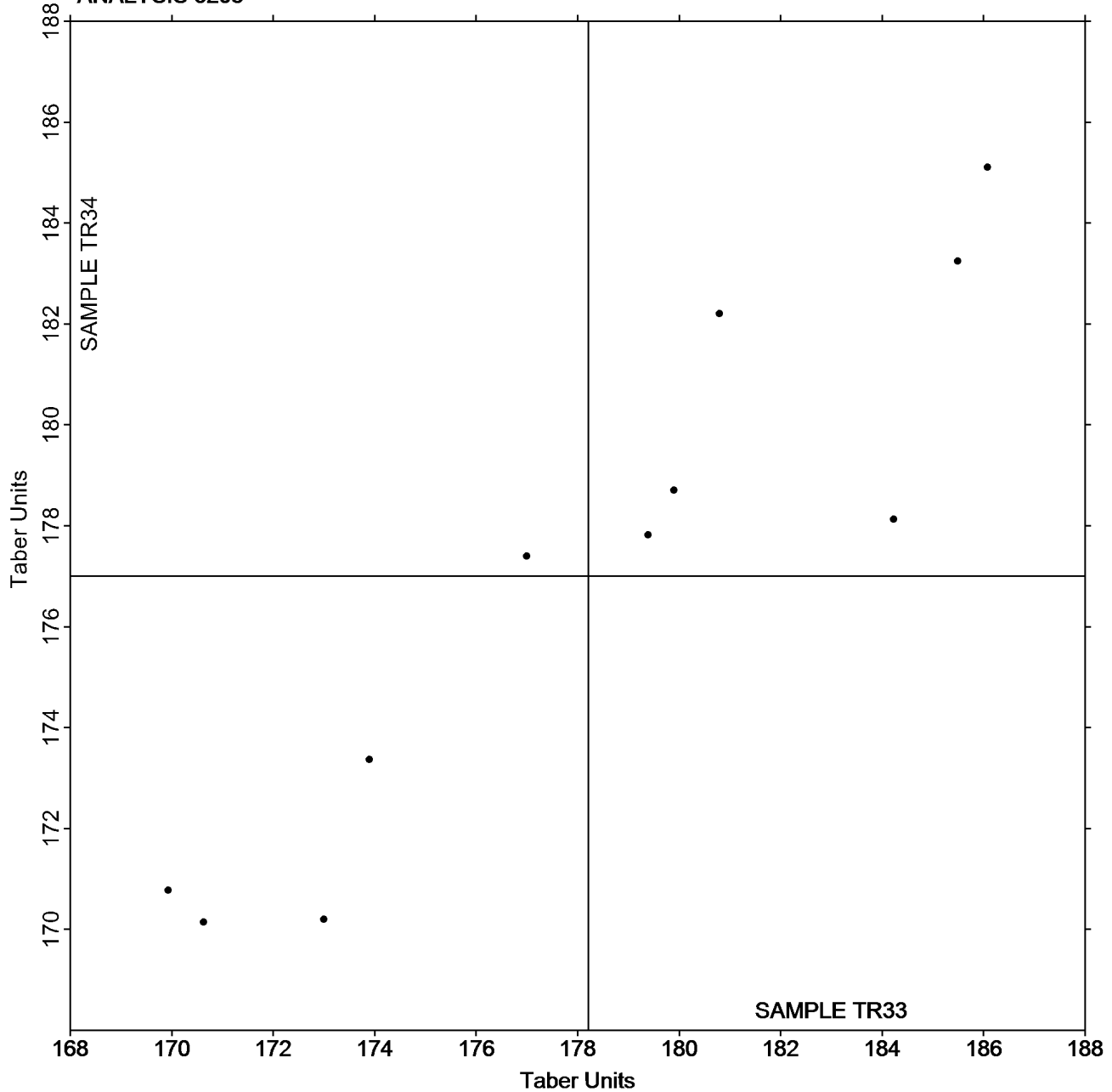
Bending Resistance, Taber Type - 50 to 500 Taber Units - Recycled Paperboard

TAPPI Official Test Method T489

Grand Mean Sample TR33 = 178.21  
Taber Units

Grand Mean Sample TR34 = 177.01  
Taber Units

ANALYSIS 3205



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3207**  
**Z-Direction Tensile, Recycled Paperboard**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T541**

Report #4321,  
September 2024

WebCode	Data Flag	Sample ZR33			Sample ZR34		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2FR73C		47.08	-5.31	-1.23	49.60	-2.99	-0.83
73982R		50.50	-1.89	-0.44	52.70	0.11	0.03
98EH8Q	*	47.84	-4.55	-1.05	45.28	-7.31	-2.02
D2VQ8Z		59.62	7.23	1.68	58.02	5.43	1.50
EHD4ZH		50.80	-1.59	-0.37	50.20	-2.39	-0.66
GNFX8J		50.50	-1.89	-0.44	51.80	-0.79	-0.22
P4ZFFC		60.04	7.65	1.78	60.02	7.43	2.05
RU2RD6		50.20	-2.19	-0.51	49.60	-2.99	-0.83
TJMXX7		51.88	-0.51	-0.12	52.16	-0.43	-0.12
U3RUU8		49.40	-2.99	-0.69	49.40	-3.19	-0.88
UGBH2J		56.54	4.15	0.96	55.90	3.31	0.91
URB9MR		48.36	-4.03	-0.93	49.56	-3.03	-0.84
VBHWB9		51.60	-0.79	-0.18	52.14	-0.45	-0.13
W9UKAH		53.40	1.01	0.24	54.00	1.41	0.39
WPEB9G		60.50	8.11	1.88	56.70	4.11	1.13
WQAUBH		47.38	-5.01	-1.16	49.36	-3.23	-0.89
WUQGL3		57.05	4.66	1.08	56.10	3.50	0.97
Z43KLX		50.58	-1.81	-0.42	53.40	0.81	0.22
ZKRTJV		52.06	-0.33	-0.08	53.32	0.73	0.20

Summary Statistics	Sample ZR33	Sample ZR34
<b>Grand Means</b>	52.39 psi	52.59 psi
<b>Stnd Dev Btwn Labs</b>	4.31 psi	3.62 psi
Statistics based on 19 of 19 reporting participants.		



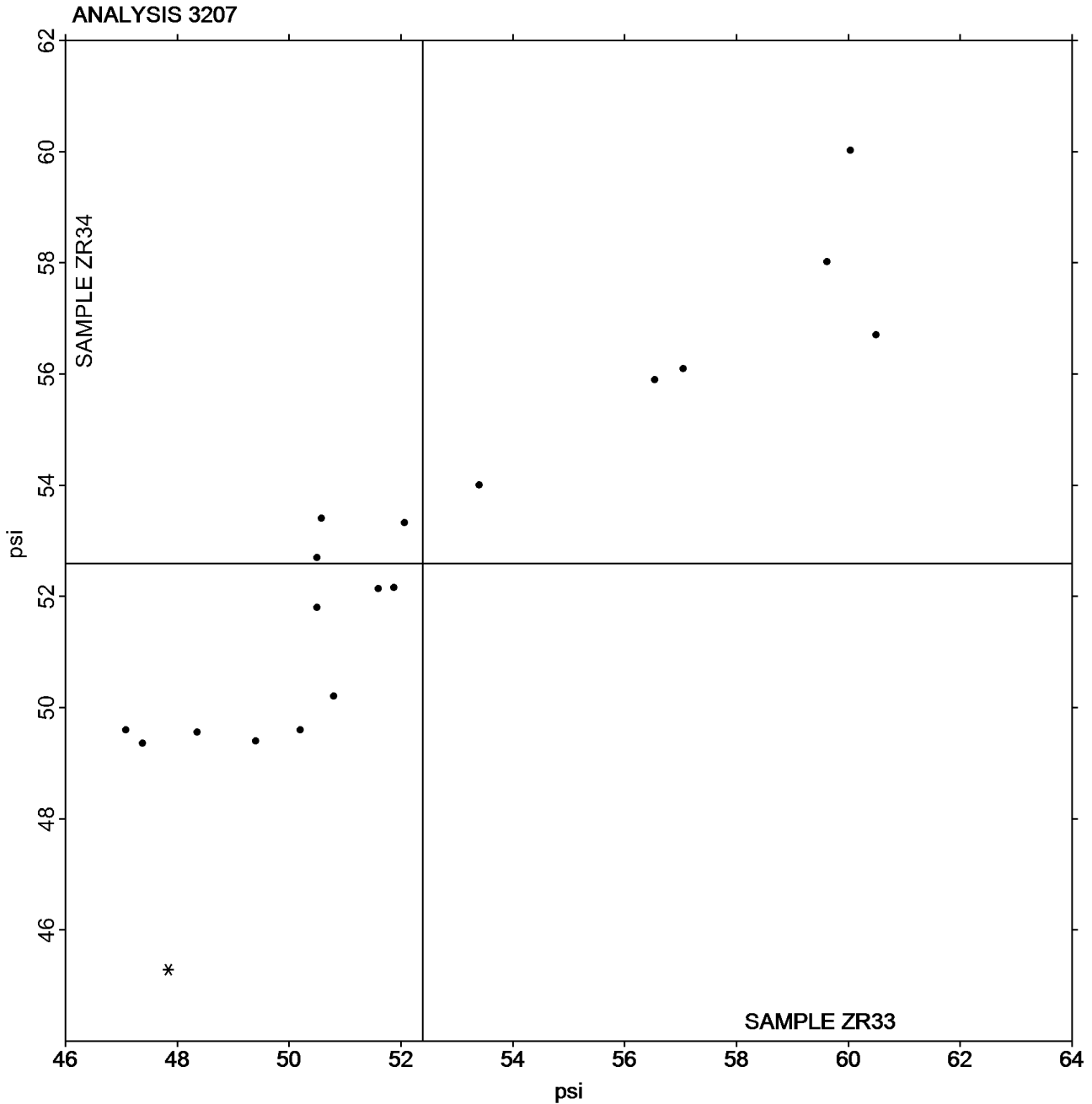


**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3207**  
**Z-Direction Tensile, Recycled Paperboard**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T541**

**Report #4321,**  
**September 2024**

**Grand Mean Sample ZR33 = 52.386**  
**psi**

**Grand Mean Sample ZR34 = 52.593**  
**psi**



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3209**  
**Z-Direction Tensile**  
**TAPPI Official Test Method T541**

Report #4321,  
September 2024

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample ZP33</u>			<u>Sample ZP34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
4F3MCV		87.40	5.50	0.56	87.30	6.67	0.80
4KCZUU		68.11	-13.79	-1.41	68.72	-11.91	-1.44
6UKWER		74.16	-7.74	-0.79	75.20	-5.43	-0.65
8TZX88		70.00	-11.90	-1.21	69.66	-10.97	-1.32
AWRL46		70.60	-11.30	-1.15	72.40	-8.23	-0.99
BNW44M		85.36	3.46	0.35	83.56	2.93	0.35
F7ET6G		87.00	5.10	0.52	83.60	2.97	0.36
KRJ3BE		84.14	2.24	0.23	80.70	0.07	0.01
R3H7FA		85.00	3.10	0.32	83.20	2.57	0.31
XYY3AZ		90.24	8.34	0.85	87.24	6.61	0.80
ZKRTJV		98.92	17.02	1.74	95.38	14.75	1.78

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u><b>Sample ZP33</b></u>	<u><b>Sample ZP34</b></u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	81.90 psi	80.63 psi
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	9.81 psi	8.30 psi
Statistics based on 11 of 11 reporting participants.		



# Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program

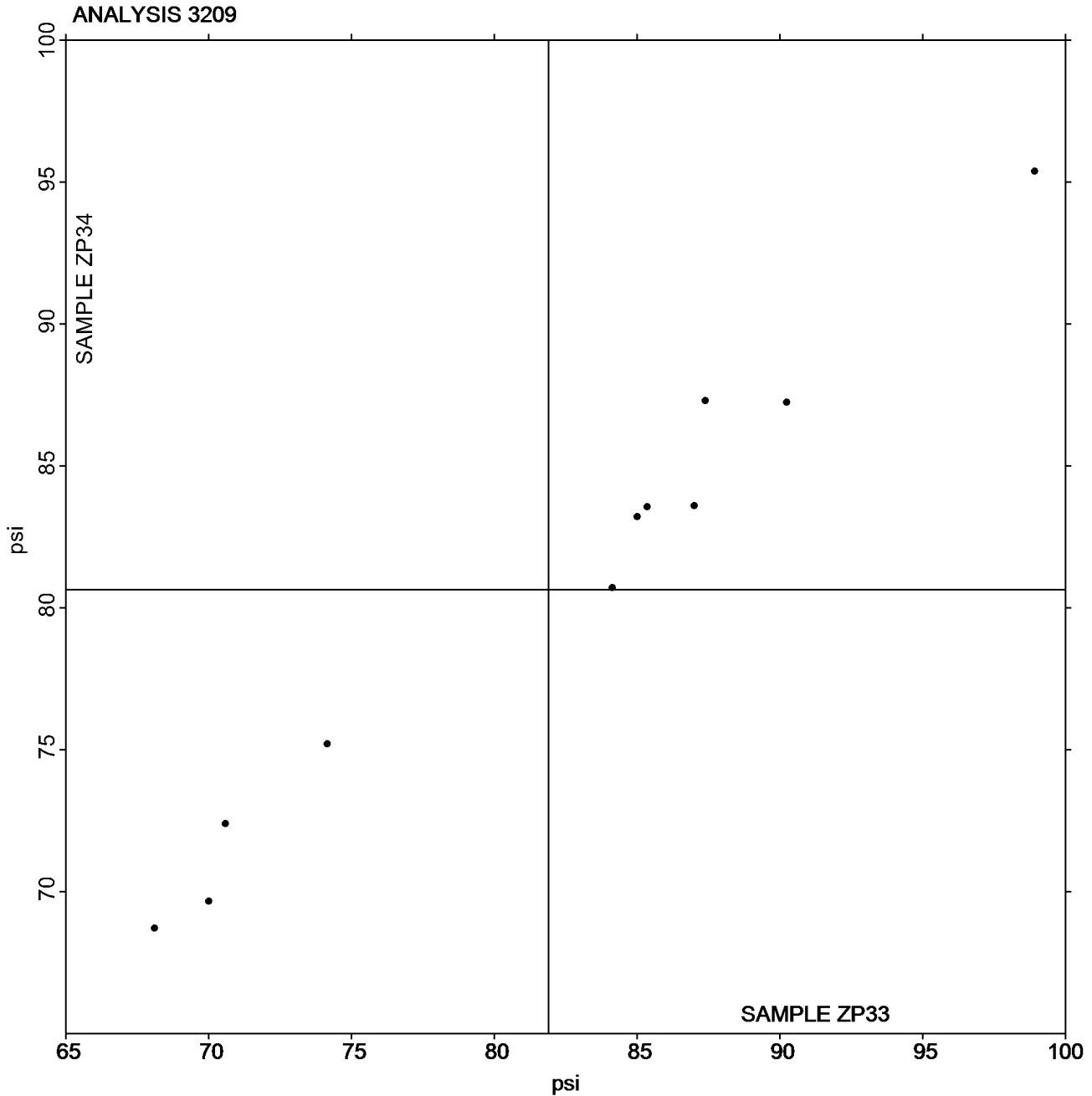
Report #4321,  
September 2024

## Analysis 3209 Z-Direction Tensile

### TAPPI Official Test Method T541

Grand Mean Sample ZP33 = 81.903  
psi

Grand Mean Sample ZP34 = 80.633  
psi



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**

**Report #4321,  
September 2024**

**Analysis 3211**

**Internal Bond Strength - Modified Scott Mechanics**

**TAPPI Provisional Test Method T569**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample SM33</u>			<u>Sample SM34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
2FR73C		106.00	6.17	0.79	106.40	6.75	0.72
4F3MCV		85.20	-14.63	-1.87	80.60	-19.05	-2.03
4MLQKX		96.80	-3.03	-0.39	96.20	-3.45	-0.37
AWRL46		92.20	-7.63	-0.98	91.40	-8.25	-0.88
BNW44M		104.60	4.77	0.61	103.60	3.95	0.42
CTMUPN		91.40	-8.43	-1.08	92.40	-7.25	-0.77
F4PLHY		109.20	9.37	1.20	110.40	10.75	1.14
GW7JDG		102.20	2.37	0.30	102.40	2.75	0.29
N3CM4H		93.40	-6.43	-0.82	92.40	-7.25	-0.77
NG922Q		92.76	-7.07	-0.90	91.12	-8.53	-0.91
R3H7FA		103.20	3.37	0.43	106.40	6.75	0.72
U3RUU8		103.40	3.57	0.46	99.20	-0.45	-0.05
XYY3AZ		111.60	11.77	1.51	114.80	15.15	1.61
ZKRTJV		105.60	5.77	0.74	107.80	8.15	0.87

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample SM33</u>	<u>Sample SM34</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	99.83 1000th ft-lbs	99.65 1000th ft-lbs
<b>Stnd Dev Btwn Labs</b>	7.82 1000th ft-lbs	9.39 1000th ft-lbs
Statistics based on 14 of 14 reporting participants.		



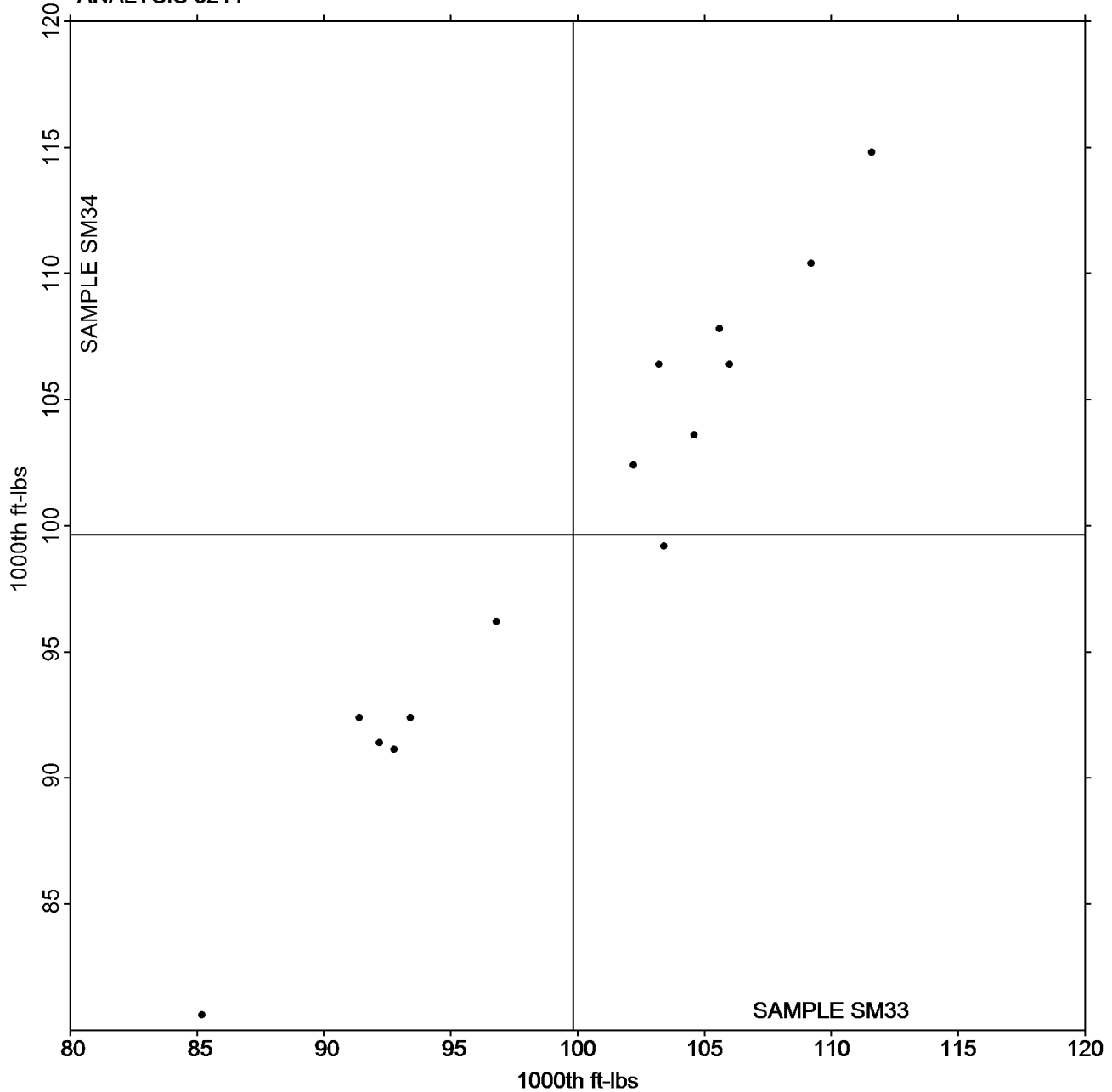
**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3211**  
**Internal Bond Strength - Modified Scott Mechanics**  
**TAPPI Provisional Test Method T569**

**Report #4321,**  
**September 2024**

**Grand Mean Sample SM33 = 99.826**  
**1000th ft-lbs**

**Grand Mean Sample SM34 = 99.651**  
**1000th ft-lbs**

**ANALYSIS 3211**



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.



**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3213**  
**Internal Bond Strength - Scott Bond Models**  
**TAPPI Provisional Test Method T569**

**Report #4321,**  
**September 2024**

WebCode	Data Flag	<u>Sample SB33</u>			<u>Sample SB34</u>		
		Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV	Lab Mean	Diff from Grand Mean	CPV
67XW9Z		104.60	11.35	0.77	99.60	8.94	0.69
8PYUH7	X	0.08	-93.18	-6.35	0.08	-90.58	-7.04
BP9XJM		80.00	-13.25	-0.90	76.36	-14.30	-1.11
CVAEUT		69.60	-23.65	-1.61	71.00	-19.66	-1.53
EC8DVR		105.00	11.75	0.80	103.20	12.54	0.97
N8LZLF		97.20	3.95	0.27	91.40	0.74	0.06
P7QGJE		109.20	15.95	1.09	105.60	14.94	1.16
RAZE48		102.78	9.53	0.65	94.03	3.37	0.26
WUQGL3		102.00	8.75	0.60	98.60	7.94	0.62
XLBX34		71.00	-22.25	-1.52	72.00	-18.66	-1.45
YH9G3E		91.16	-2.09	-0.14	94.80	4.14	0.32

<b>Summary Statistics</b>	<u>Sample SB33</u>	<u>Sample SB34</u>
<b>Grand Means</b>	93.25 1000th ft-lbs	90.66 1000th ft-lbs
<b>Std Dev Btwn Labs</b>	14.68 1000th ft-lbs	12.87 1000th ft-lbs
Statistics based on 10 of 11 reporting participants.		

**Comments on Assigned Data Flags for Test #3213**

8PYUH7 (X) - Extreme Data.



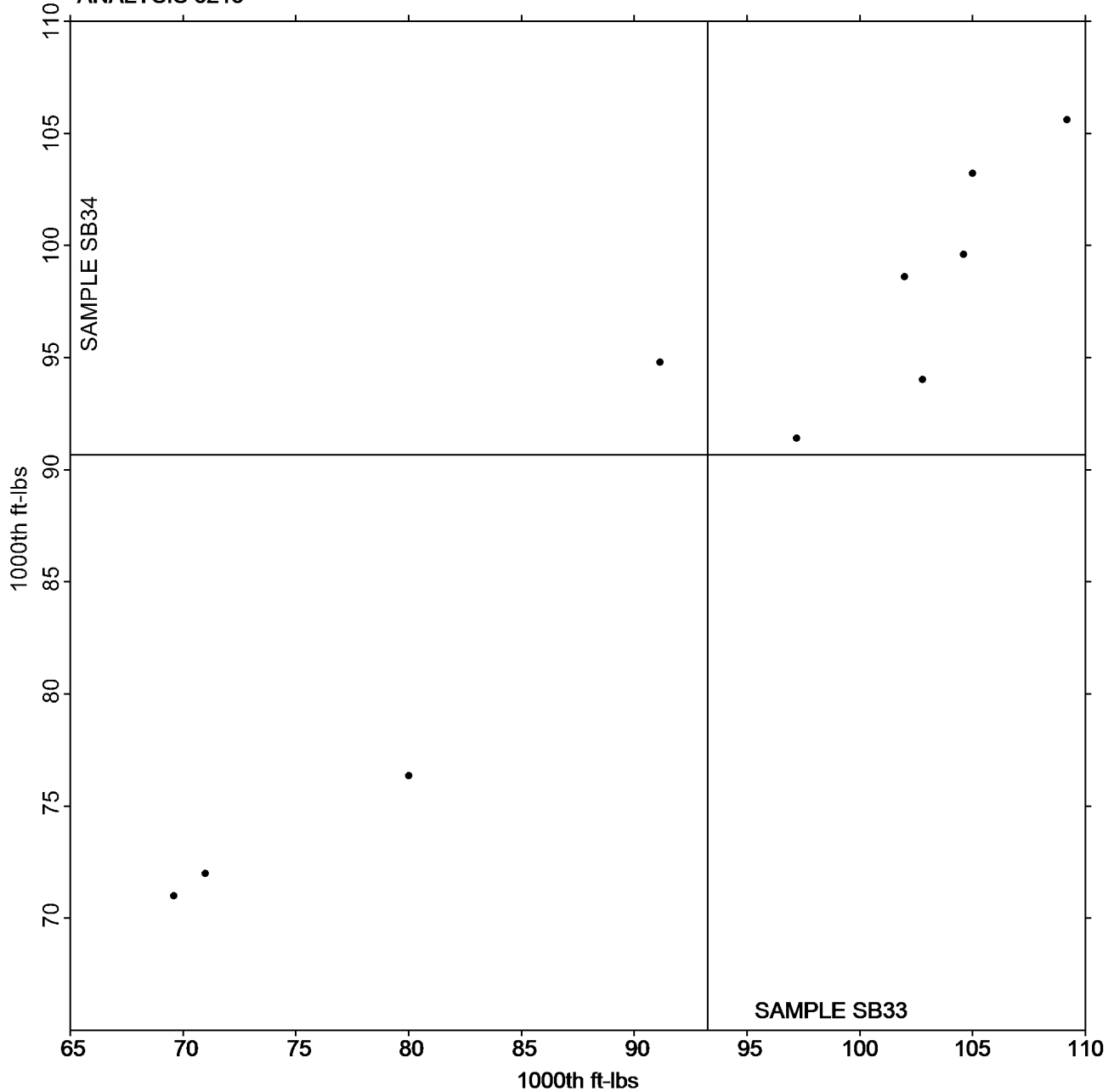
**Paper & Paperboard Interlaboratory Testing Program**  
**Analysis 3213**  
**Internal Bond Strength - Scott Bond Models**  
**TAPPI Provisional Test Method T569**

**Report #4321,**  
**September 2024**

**Grand Mean Sample SB33 = 93.254**  
**1000th ft-lbs**

**Grand Mean Sample SB34 = 90.659**  
**1000th ft-lbs**

**ANALYSIS 3213**



If fewer than 20 laboratories are included in an analysis, a control ellipse will not be drawn on the two-sample plot.

-End of Report-